

OXFORD

Smart CHOICE

FOURTH
EDITION



WORKBOOK

2

KEN WILSON

Smart CHOICE

FOURTH
EDITION

Smart learning—your way, every day.

WORKBOOK

2

KEN WILSON

OXFORD
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CONTENTS

UNITS

1	How was your vacation?.....	1
2	I think it's boring!.....	6
3	Do it before you're 30!.....	11
REVIEW and CHECK Units 1–3		16
4	The best place in the world!.....	20
5	Where's the party?.....	25
6	You should try it!.....	30
REVIEW and CHECK Units 4–6		35
7	There are too many stores!.....	39
8	Wanted: People who can sing.....	44
9	What were you doing?.....	49
REVIEW and CHECK Units 7–9		54
10	I used to sing.....	58
11	You'll save money if	63
12	You could be a lifeguard.....	68
REVIEW and CHECK Units 10–12		73
AUDIO SCRIPTS		77

01

How was your vacation?

VOCABULARY

1 Complete the sentences under the pictures. Use the words in the box.

camping	hiking	kayaking	white water rafting
scuba diving	surfing	rock climbing	sightseeing



1. Jessica likes going surfing.



2. Alejandro went _____.



3. Mia and Holly went _____.



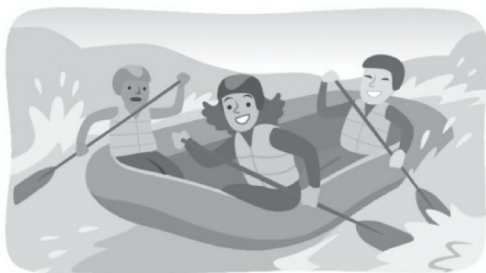
4. Sue and Tom went _____.



5. Sam likes _____.



6. Andrew went _____.



7. Sophie likes going _____.



8. Meg and Karen went _____.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct word in each response.

1. A I like going surfing in the summer.
B So / Neither do I.

2. A My parents went to Jamaica last year.
B So / Neither did we.

3. A I didn't have time for a vacation this year.
B So / Neither did I.
4. A We don't like camping.
B So / Neither do we.

5. A I was on vacation last week.
B So / Neither was I.

6. A We weren't at home last night.
B So / Neither were we.

2 Complete the conversation. Use the responses in the box.

Neither did we Oh, really So are we So did we So do I

Julia I love swimming.

Ashley ¹ _____. But I don't like surfing.

Julia ² _____? I do. We went to Wrightsville beach last weekend.

Ashley ³ _____! Where did you stay?

Julia We didn't stay overnight.

Ashley Oh, really? We did – in a motel. The beach was great, but we didn't swim in the ocean for very long.

Julia ⁴ _____. The water was so cold!

Ashley We're going back to the beach again this weekend.

Julia Hey! ⁵ _____.

Ashley Good! Let's go together!



3 Complete the conversations. Use the information in the chart, and agreement or disagreement responses.

	Pedro	Grace
1. likes hiking	✓	✓
2. went to the beach last weekend	✓	✓
3. likes swimming	✗	✓
4. went camping last summer	✗	✗
5. was in college last year	✗	✗
6. is in college this year	✗	✓



1. Grace I like hiking.

2. Grace I went to the beach last weekend.

3. Grace I like swimming.

4. Grace I didn't go camping last summer.

5. Grace I wasn't in college last year.

6. Grace I'm in college this year.
- Pedro So do I _____.

Pedro _____.

Pedro _____.

Pedro _____.

Pedro _____.

Pedro _____.

4 OVER TO YOU Read the conversations in Activity 3. Make similar conversations between Pedro and you. Choose the responses that are true for you from the box.

Really? I do. So do I. So did I. I didn't. Neither did I. Neither am I.
Well, I did. Really? I don't. Neither was I. Really? I am. Oh, I was. Neither do I.

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Pedro I like hiking. | You _____ |
| 2. Pedro I went to the beach last weekend. | You _____ |
| 3. Pedro I don't like swimming. | You _____ |
| 4. Pedro I didn't go camping last summer. | You _____ |
| 5. Pedro I wasn't in college last year. | You _____ |
| 6. Pedro I'm not in college this year. | You _____ |

5 Complete the responses with the correct verb.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. A I like scuba diving.
B So <u>does</u> my cousin Rafael. | 5. A Ana and Sofia love visiting museums.
B So _____ we. |
| 2. A I'm not going to the beach.
B Neither _____ Bruno. | 6. A Robert is on vacation.
B So _____ I. |
| 3. A I can't swim very well.
B Neither _____ my brother. | 7. A Martina went camping.
B So _____ her friends. |
| 4. A I was in Orlando last week.
B So _____ my friends. | 8. A Diego wasn't in school last week.
B Neither _____ I. |

6 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.

do did don't went ~~were~~ were

- Jane We were on vacation last week.
Paul You were? So ¹ were we. We went to Florida.
Jane Really? We went to California. We went scuba diving.
Paul So ² _____ we. I ³ _____ surfing, too.
Jane Oh, really? I ⁴ _____ like surfing. But I like swimming.
Paul So ⁵ _____ I.
Jane What else did you do?
Paul I just hung out with my friends. We were on the beach almost every day.
Jane Yeah, so ⁶ _____ we.



LISTENING

GO
ONLINE

Go to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 1.



1 Listen to the conversation. Choose (✓) True or False.

True False

1. Emma and Katie went to Arizona. ☐ ☐
2. Lucas went to Arizona in July. ☐ ☐
3. Lucas stayed in a hotel near the Grand Canyon. ☐ ☐
4. Emma went white water rafting. ☐ ☐
5. Emma and Lucas went rock climbing. ☐ ☐
6. Lucas went to Phoenix. ☐ ☐
7. Lucas went hiking in Sedona. ☐ ☐
8. Emma and Lucas got a sunburn. ☐ ☐



2 Listen again. What are Emma and Lucas going to do in the fall?
Choose (✓) the correct picture.



PRONUNCIATION



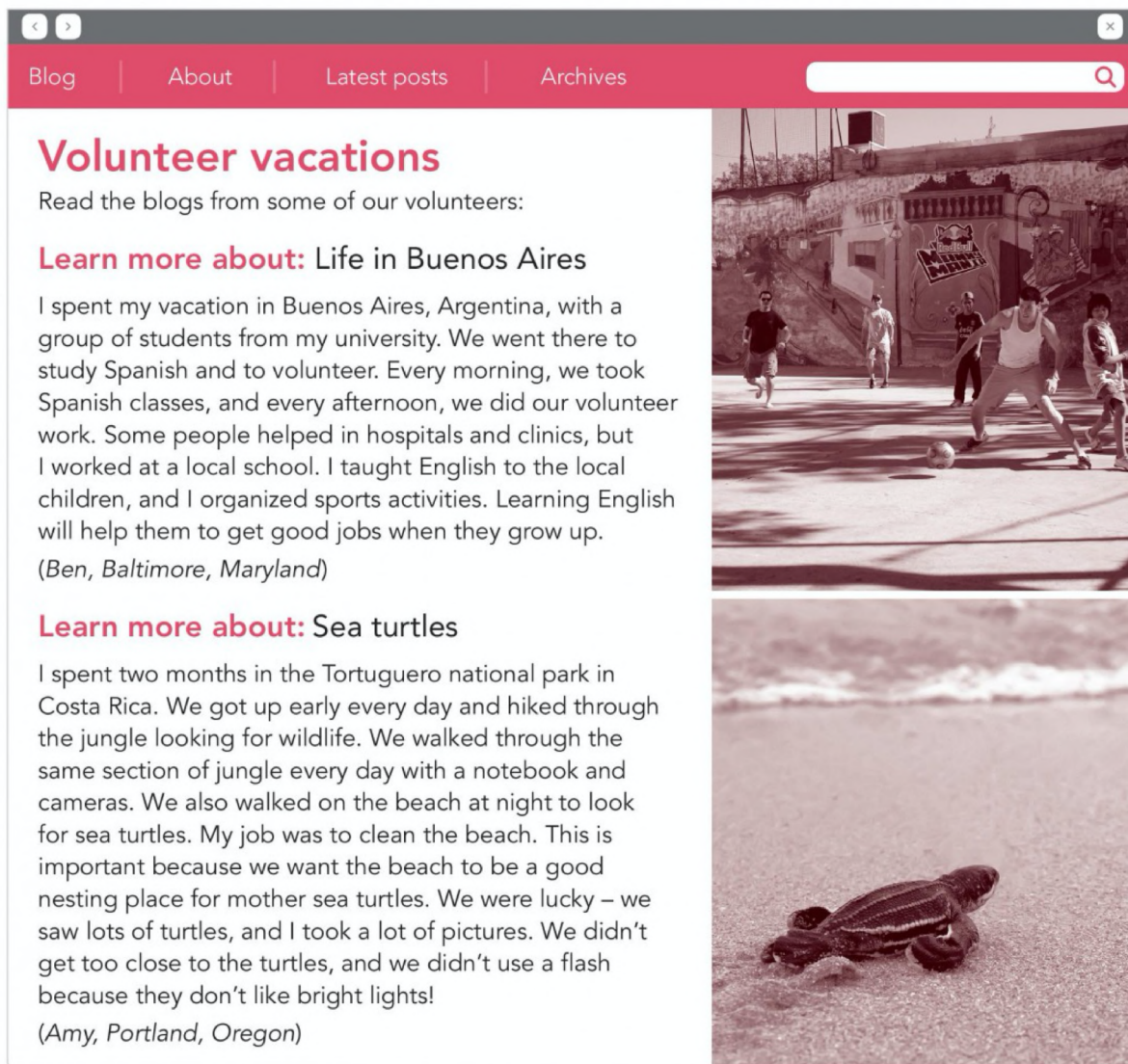
1 Listen to parts of the conversation again. Choose the response with the correct stressed word underlined.

1. a. Oh, I didn't. b. Oh, I didn't.
2. a. Neither do I! b. Neither do I!
3. a. But Katie does. b. But Katie does.
4. a. So did I! b. So did I!

READING**1** Read the text. Choose the correct name in the sentences below.

1. Ben / Amy took Spanish classes.

2. Ben / Amy learned about the jungle.



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Volunteer vacations

Read the blogs from some of our volunteers:

Learn more about: Life in Buenos Aires

I spent my vacation in Buenos Aires, Argentina, with a group of students from my university. We went there to study Spanish and to volunteer. Every morning, we took Spanish classes, and every afternoon, we did our volunteer work. Some people helped in hospitals and clinics, but I worked at a local school. I taught English to the local children, and I organized sports activities. Learning English will help them to get good jobs when they grow up.
(Ben, Baltimore, Maryland)

Learn more about: Sea turtles

I spent two months in the Tortuguero national park in Costa Rica. We got up early every day and hiked through the jungle looking for wildlife. We walked through the same section of jungle every day with a notebook and cameras. We also walked on the beach at night to look for sea turtles. My job was to clean the beach. This is important because we want the beach to be a good nesting place for mother sea turtles. We were lucky – we saw lots of turtles, and I took a lot of pictures. We didn't get too close to the turtles, and we didn't use a flash because they don't like bright lights!
(Amy, Portland, Oregon)

2 Read the text again. Choose (✓) *True* or *False*.

- Ben traveled overseas on his vacation, and so did Amy.
- Amy went to Costa Rica on her vacation, but Ben didn't.
- Amy's job was to clean the sea turtles.
- Ben worked in a hospital.

True False

☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐

3 Choose the correct answer.

- Why did Ben teach English to the local children?
 - To help them organize sports activities.
 - To help them get good jobs when they grow up.
- Why was Amy lucky?
 - Because she saw lots of turtles.
 - Because her job was to clean the beach.

VOCABULARY

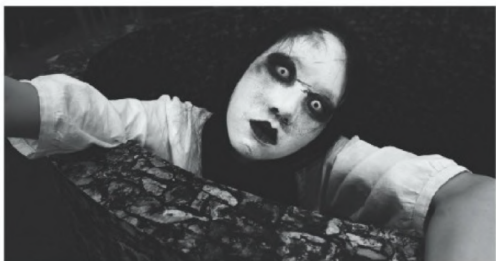
1 What kinds of movies are they? Complete the labels under the pictures.



1. Bollywood movie



2. m a movie



3. h movie



4. d



5. s f movie



6. a

2 Complete the text. Use the words in the box.

romantic musicals theater ~~action~~ funny boring

Last weekend I went to an ¹ action movie with my cousin, Adam. It was *Mission: Impossible FALLOUT*, with Tom Cruise. We saw it in my favorite movie ² _____. It's in the shopping mall and it's really big. Adam loved the movie, but I hated it. It was ³ _____ because there were too many car crashes and car chases. My favorite movies are ⁴ _____ comedies, for example, the *Mamma Mia* movies. I like them because they're about love, but they're also ⁵ _____. I laugh a lot when I watch them. And I love *Abba* songs. I love all music, really ... and singing, so I also like ⁶ _____.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct adjective.

- Rita is *interesting* / *interested* in documentaries.
- Jason thinks horror movies are *terrifying* / *terrified*.
- Martial arts movies are *exciting* / *excited*.
- My sister is really *annoying* / *annoyed* by musicals.
- Action movies are often *disappointing* / *disappointed*.
- I feel *relaxing* / *relaxed* when I listen to classical music.

2 Complete the second sentence in each pair so that it has the same meaning as the first.

- I think horror movies are terrifying.
I'm terrified by horror movies.
- This new jazz singer amazes me.
This new jazz singer is _____.
- The action movie was very exciting.
I was _____ when I saw the action movie.
- I think science fiction movies are interesting.
I am _____ in science fiction movies.
- I think live rock concerts are often disappointing.
I'm often _____ by live rock concerts.
- Some documentaries are boring.
I'm _____ by some documentaries.



3 Complete the adjectives with -ing or -ed.

- A How was the science fiction movie?
B It was terrifying.
- A Do you like singing?
B Yes, it's really relaxing.
- A Did Jack like the movie?
B Yes, he was really surprised.
- A Was the movie as good as the book?
B No! I was really disappointed.
- A How was your trip?
B It was really tired.

4 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

Email • kelly1995@rocket.com

Message

Send

To: eva@inter.com
Cc:

Subject: Apollo 11 documentary

Dear Eva,

Last weekend we went to see the documentary movie *Apollo 11* at the movie theater. The documentary got fantastic reviews in the newspapers, and we were not ¹*disappointing* / *disappointed*. It was about the first moon landing. Seeing the astronauts in space back in 1969 was ²*amazing* / *amazed*. We also loved seeing the crowds of people who watched the Apollo 11 take off. They were so ³*exciting* / *excited* by it. The movie also shows the ⁴*tiring* / *tired* astronauts coming back to Earth! I know you're usually ⁵*boring* / *bored* by documentaries, but this movie was very ⁶*interesting* / *interested*. I really want to see it again. Do you want to come with me?

Love,
Kelly

5 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

boring ~~excited~~ terrifying surprised tired

1. I'm going to see the new James Bond movie tomorrow. I'm really excited.
2. They talked about work the whole evening. It was so _____.
3. I danced all night without stopping. The next day, I was very _____.
4. The movie was violent. It was really _____.
5. My grandpa wants to come to the movie with us. I'm _____.

6 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.

~~boring~~ excited interested surprised

Lisa What kind of movies do you like?

Tara I like musicals. What about you?

Lisa I think musicals are really ¹ boring. I hate all the singing. I prefer action movies.

Tara Oh, really? I'm ² _____ to hear that.

Lisa Yes, and I'm really ³ _____ about the new *Top Gun* movie.

Tara A new *Top Gun* movie! Wow!

Lisa Are you ⁴ _____ in seeing it with me?

Tara Sure.

8

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LISTENING

**1** Listen to the conversation. Choose (✓) *True* or *False*.

- | | True | False |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. The man and the woman are buying music for their children. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 2. They want to download two movies. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3. Mia wants to watch the new <i>James Bond</i> movie. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4. Mia is older than Billy. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5. The man saw <i>Aladdin</i> . | ☐ | ☐ |
| 6. The woman doesn't like horror movies. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 7. The man liked <i>Apollo 11</i> . | ☐ | ☐ |

**2** Listen again. Which kinds of movies will the people watch?
Choose the correct answer.

- The parents and children will watch *an action movie* / *an animated movie* together.
- The parents will watch *a documentary* / *a romantic comedy* after their children go to bed.

PRONUNCIATION

**1** Listen to parts of the conversation again. What sound does the *-ed* ending have?
Choose the correct answer.

- He will be disappointeded, but maybe you're right.
 - /d/
 - /t/
 - /ɪd/
- Well, Mia will like it, but Billy will be boreded.
 - /d/
 - /t/
 - /ɪd/
- I'm surpriseded to hear that.
 - /d/
 - /t/
 - /ɪd/
- They will both be exciteded to see that.
 - /d/
 - /t/
 - /ɪd/
- I don't want to be scareded!
 - /d/
 - /t/
 - /ɪd/
- I thought you watcheded that in the movie theater?
 - /d/
 - /t/
 - /ɪd/

READING

1 Read the text. Choose (✓) the things Andy really likes.

lighting ☐ sound ☐ cameras ☐ acting ☐ commercials ☐ action movies ☐

THE LIFE OF A BOOM OPERATOR

Andy Klein is a boom operator. He works on TV series and TV commercials for all kinds of products. He wants to work on Hollywood movies in the future.

Why did you want to be a boom operator?

Well, I'm really interested in the film industry, so I majored in film studies. Some of the classes in college bored me, especially lighting, but the lessons about sound were really interesting. Then I got my first job as the boom operator for a student movie. I didn't get paid for it, but it was an amazing experience – I learned so much.

Is it difficult?

Yes, it is when you first start. Boom operators spend a lot of time setting up each new scene. It's important that people can never see the boom on the camera. It also helps to be strong because you have to hold the boom up for hours. I think it's easier if you're tall, but there are some great small boom operators, too! Good boom operators are



always polite and friendly because we need to communicate with actors, cameramen, and directors about the sound.

We also have to get up early – often at 4 a.m. for a 16-hour day, and the work week is often 60 hours! But sometimes there's no work, so it's good to have another job, too. I'm lucky – I have a lot of experience, so I always have work, but I find commercials boring now ... I really want to work on action movies!

2 Read the text again. Correct the sentences.

1. Andy thought the classes about lighting were interesting. ✗

Andy thought the lessons about lighting were boring.

2. He got money from his first job as a boom operator. ✗

3. It's easier to be a boom operator if you're small. ✗

4. A boom operator's work week is often 16 hours. ✗

3 OVER TO YOU What do you think?

Which job in the film industry would you like best: director, actor, boom operator or cameraman? Why?

03 | Do it before you're 30!

VOCABULARY

1 Complete the captions under the pictures. Use the words in the box.

wingsuit flying driving ~~hang-gliding~~ skydiving
ice climbing parasailing BASE jumping bungee jumping



1. go hang-gliding



2. go _____



3. go _____



4. _____ a race car



5. go _____



6. go _____



7. go _____



8. go _____

2 Write the words in the box next to their definitions.

bungee jumping hang-gliding skydiving BASE jumping

1. bungee jumping: You jump from a high bridge or building with a rope.
2. _____: You jump from a plane with a parachute on your back.
3. _____: You jump from a high place with no rope – only a parachute.
4. _____: You hold on to a small plane – the plane has no motor.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct word in each question. Then complete the short answers.

- A *Have / Has* Maria ever been ice climbing before?
B No, she hasn't.
- A *Have / Has* you ever played football?
B Yes, I _____.
- A *Have / Has* Tiago and Noah ever eaten Thai food?
B No, they _____.
- A *Have / Has* your brother ever been skydiving?
B Yes, he _____.
- A *Have / Has* I ever seen a Will Smith movie?
B No, you _____.
- A *Have / Has* we ever met them?
B Yes, we _____.



2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- Have you ever done (do) yoga?
- They've never _____ (run) a marathon.
- Jess has never _____ (visit) China.
- I've never _____ (try) bungee-jumping.
- Have you ever _____ (ride) a horse?
- We've never _____ (buy) a car.

3 Write the words in the correct order to make sentences. Use the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

- hang-gliding / you / ever / have / (go) / ?
Have you ever been hang-gliding?
- never / I / (eat) / sushi / have / .

- three times / has / (go) / Ed / to Florida / .

- have / a polar bear / (see) / never / I / .

- (ride) / you / a motorcycle / have / ever / ?

- have / they / (drive) / a race car / ever / ?

4 Correct the sentences.

- Have you ever ~~swam~~ in the ocean? x
Have you ever swum in the ocean?
- We ~~haven't~~ never been to Mexico. x

- Have you ~~tried ever~~ BASE jumping? x

- Has they ever met a movie star? x

5 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.

Did did been been Have 've went

Rose 1 Have you ever 2 _____ bungee jumping?

Nick Yes, I 3 _____ bungee jumping in New Zealand two years ago.

Rose 4 _____ you like it?

Nick Yes, I 5 _____. It was a lot of fun. How about you?

Rose No, I 6 _____ never tried bungee jumping. But I've 7 _____ skydiving. That's really exciting.

Nick Wow! Where did you do that?

Rose In Las Vegas. It was amazing!



6 Complete the conversation. Use the information in the box.

Anna climbed a mountain in Japan two years ago

Chris went parasailing in Bali

Chris 1 Have you ever _____ climbed a mountain?

Anna Yes, I 2 _____. I 3 _____.

Chris 4 _____ you like it?

Anna Yes, I 5 _____. It was a lot of fun. How about you?

Chris No, I 6 _____. But I've 7 _____. That's really exciting.

Anna Cool! Where did you do that?

Chris In 8 _____.

7 OVER TO YOU Read the conversation in Activity 6 again. Write a similar conversation. Use your own ideas.

Chris Have you ever 1 _____?

You Yes, I 2 _____. I 3 _____ about 4 _____ ago.

Chris 5 _____ you like it?

You Yes, I 6 _____. It was a lot of fun.

Chris Cool! Where did you do that?

You In 7 _____.

LISTENING

GO
ONLINEGo to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 3.**1** Listen to the conversation. Choose the correct answer.

1. Megan / Luke Mitchell is doing a survey.
2. Megan / Luke Mitchell studies sociology.
3. Luke Mitchell goes *ice climbing* / *skiing* every year.
4. Olivia Fernandez is 22 / 24.
5. Olivia Fernandez *likes* / *doesn't like* extreme sports.
6. Olivia Fernandez went to *China* / *Chile*.
7. Linda Perry rode a *motorcycle* / *camel* on vacation.
8. Linda Perry *liked* / *didn't like* riding it.

**2** Listen again. What does each person want to do? What does each person not want to do? Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

try scuba diving	go ice climbing	try snowboarding
go white water rafting	read a book	go hang-gliding

1. Luke Mitchell wants to _____.
2. Luke Mitchell doesn't want to _____.
3. Olivia Fernandez wants to _____ in Chile.
4. Olivia Fernandez doesn't want to _____.
5. Linda Perry wants to _____.
6. Linda Perry doesn't want to _____.

PRONUNCIATION

**1** Listen to parts of the conversation again. Choose the answer that shows how the sounds are linked.

1. a. No! I want to be on the mountain, not fly over it!
b. No! I want to be on the mountain, not fly over it!
2. a. No. I'm frightened of the water.
b. No. I'm frightened of the water.
3. a. But I did ride a motorcycle ...
b. But I did ride a motorcycle ...
4. a. Oh, no! But I could read a book about it.
b. Oh, no! But I could read a book about it.

READING

1 Read the text. Choose (✓) the correct sentence.

1. This ad is about snowboarding. ☐
2. A 17-year-old person can take this tour. ☐

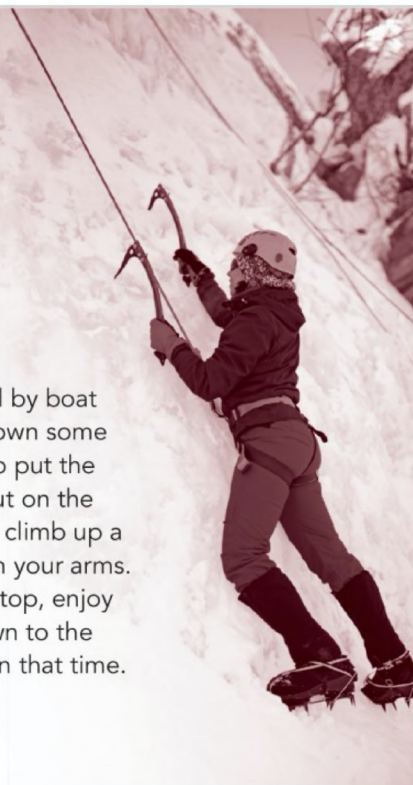
ICE CLIMBING IN PATAGONIA, ARGENTINA

Travel past beautiful icebergs on the journey to the glacier!
Take amazing pictures of a frozen landscape! Experience ice
as you never have before!

OUR ICE-CLIMBING TOUR IS AN EXPERIENCE YOU CAN NEVER FORGET:

First, we take you to the Viedma Lake by bus, and then we travel by boat to the Viedma glacier. The tour starts with a short hike up and down some rocks. Then you go into a tent, and your guide shows you how to put the crampons on your feet and how to use the ice axes. Then you put on the helmet and a climbing harness. Your guide will show you how to climb up a wall of ice using the power of your legs, but with some help from your arms. The walls are all about 1,500 meters tall. When you arrive at the top, enjoy the view, and then use the rope and your feet to come back down to the ground. The tour lasts all day. Climb as many as seven ice walls in that time.

No experience needed. Adults of all ages (16+). No children.
Wear water-resistant pants and strong boots.



2 Read the text again. Complete the sentences to describe the picture above.
Use the underlined words in the text.

1. The woman hasn't arrived at the top of the ice wall yet.
2. The woman has _____ in her hands to help her climb.
3. She has a _____ on her head, and she is wearing a climbing _____.

3 Can these people go on the ice-climbing tour? Write Yes or No.

1. Brad and Ellie have never been on an ice-climbing tour before. Yes
2. Ben is afraid of high places. _____
3. Diane has always wanted to take pictures of glaciers. _____
4. Joe is 13 years old. _____

4 **OVER TO YOU** What do you think?

1. What do you think about ice climbing? Choose some of these adjectives.
exciting / dangerous / amazing / easy / difficult / fun / tiring / boring
2. Would you like to try ice climbing? Why? / Why not?

_____.

VOCABULARY

- 1** Choose the best answers to complete the text.

Isla Bayliss is a sports instructor. Every day she teaches soccer and basketball at a high school. On weekends, she likes to do something different. "I don't like staying at home and watching TV – it's ¹ _____," she says. Isla likes going ² _____ in the mountains with her friends on weekends. Sometimes they go ³ _____ down the river. On her vacations, she likes ⁴ _____ sports like parasailing or hang-gliding. One day, she even wants to ⁵ _____ a motorcycle on Route 66 from Chicago to Los Angeles. But there's one sport Isla doesn't want to ⁶ _____, and that's BASE jumping. She thinks it's too dangerous.

1. a. frightening
b. surprising
c. boring
d. amazing
2. a. scuba diving
b. hiking
c. surfing
d. sightseeing
3. a. white-water rafting
b. rock climbing
c. surfing
d. running
4. a. disappointing
b. boring
c. surprising
d. exciting
5. a. ride
b. drive
c. do
d. go
6. a. run
b. try
c. play
d. go

- 2** Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. I like going scuba diving in the _____.
a. city
b. forest
c. ocean
d. beach
2. We went _____ with our new tent last week.
a. hiking
b. kayaking
c. camping
d. horseback riding
3. _____ movies are usually about the future.
a. Horror
b. Romantic
c. Action
d. Science fiction
4. I like _____ movies because my hobby is karate.
a. martial arts
b. animation
c. romantic comedy
d. horror
5. Samir wants to _____ a mountain next year.
a. go
b. drive
c. climb
d. run
6. We went _____ from the top of a tall building.
a. rock climbing
b. windsurfing
c. parasailing
d. BASE jumping

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

- 1** Choose the best answers to complete the conversation.

David Hi, Anita. How was your weekend?

Anita Great! I ¹ ____ white water rafting with friends. It was ² ____!

David Oh, really? I ³ ____ never tried white water rafting. Is it difficult?

Anita Not really. I was ⁴ ____ at first. But then it was fun. How was your weekend?

David Oh, not bad. I went to see the new *Fast & Furious* movie. Have you ⁵ ____ it?

Anita No, not yet. I love action movies.

David ⁶ ____ do I.

1. a. go
b. went
c. have been
d. have gone
2. a. amazed
b. amazing
c. bored
d. boring
3. a. did
b. didn't
c. haven't
d. 've
4. a. excited
b. terrified
c. terrifying
d. exciting
5. a. seeing
b. saw
c. seen
d. see
6. a. Neither
b. Also
c. Too
d. So

- 2** Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. **A** I went ice climbing last week.

B So ____ I.

- a. went c. did
b. was d. do

2. **A** I don't like romantic comedies.

B Neither ____ my sister.

- a. does c. did
b. do d. am

3. **A** My brother can't drive.

B Neither ____ I.

- a. do c. can
b. don't d. can't

4. I feel ____ when I listen to music.

- a. relaxed c. relax
b. relaxation d. relaxing

5. I failed the exam, and my parents are very ____.

- a. exciting c. disappointing
b. disappointed d. excited

6. Have you ever ____ a horse?

- a. ridden c. ride
b. rode d. riding

7. Charlotte ____ skydiving yesterday.

- a. have been c. has been
b. went d. goes

8. Liam ____ never seen a martial arts movie.

- a. hasn't c. has
b. haven't d. have

CONVERSATION

1 Choose the best sentence to complete each conversation.

1. A I love horror movies.
B _____
a. Neither do I.
b. Neither am I.
c. So do I.
d. So am I.
2. A I don't like camping.
B _____
a. Really? I don't.
b. Really? I do.
c. Really? I like.
d. Really? I don't like it.
3. A I went to New York last weekend.
B _____
a. When did you go?
b. Oh, really? I did.
c. Where did you stay?
d. Did you go to New York?
4. A What kinds of sports do you like doing?
B _____
a. No, thanks. I'm busy.
b. I prefer reading books.
c. I didn't like it.
d. Yes, so do I.
5. A I think action movies are exciting.
B _____
a. Really? I prefer horror movies.
b. Really? It's good.
c. Really? Neither do I.
d. Really? I don't like it.
6. A This salsa class is fantastic!
B _____
a. Yes, it's boring.
b. Yes, it's tiring.
c. Yes, it's disappointing.
d. Yes, it's amazing.
7. A Have you ever been to Canada?
B _____
a. No, I haven't.
b. No, I didn't.
c. No, I went last year.
d. I can't wait.
8. A _____
B Yes, I went white water rafting last fall.
a. When did you go white water rafting?
b. Where do you go white water rafting?
c. Did you go?
d. Have you ever been white water rafting?
9. A Have you ever read this book?
B _____
a. No. I read it last year.
b. No. What's it about?
c. Neither have I.
d. No. I'm watching TV.
10. A Have you ever been kayaking?
B _____
a. No thank you.
b. No, I didn't.
c. When did you go?
d. No, but I want to.
11. A I love documentaries.
B _____
a. I don't. I think they're boring.
b. Neither do I.
c. I do. I think they're interesting.
d. Well, I'm not really a sports fan.
12. A I can't stand these movies.
B Why?
A _____
a. They're too violent.
b. They're amazing.
c. I don't like it.
d. Really? I do.

READING

1 Read the text. Choose the best answers.

http://www.friendconnection.org

Conversation started on Aug 1

 **Isabella York**
How's your trip going? 8:16:23 PM

Aug 2

 **Jake Nash**
I'm having a great vacation here in New Zealand! I spent a week in Auckland on the North Island and then a week in Christchurch on the South Island. I'm still on the South Island, and I'm now in Wanaka, next to a beautiful lake.
Last weekend, I went to the national park with a group of friends. On the first day, we hiked through the forest. Then on the second day we did something amazing! The instructors showed us how to use the safety harness and parachute and how to land safely. Then we climbed into a small plane! I have been hang-gliding before, but I've never done anything like this. When I first jumped out of the plane, it was really terrifying, but I was with an instructor. When the parachute went up it felt amazing. The views were beautiful!
After we landed, we drove back to the lake and went kayaking all afternoon – it was really fun! I was very tired at the end of the day! I really want to try both sports again when I go back to the North Island next week!

 10:13:45 PM

- Where is Jake?
 - In Auckland.
 - In Christchurch.
 - In Wanaka.
 - At home.
- What did Jake do last weekend?
 - He went parasailing.
 - He went skydiving.
 - He went hang-gliding.
 - He went camping.
- How many times has Jake done this activity before?
 - Many times.
 - Once before.
 - A few times.
 - Never.
- At first, Jake felt _____.
 - excited
 - disappointed
 - interested
 - terrified
- What did Jake do in the afternoon?
 - Hang-gliding.
 - Skydiving.
 - Driving.
 - Kayaking.
- What did Jake think about the activities?
 - They were tiring, but amazing.
 - They were dangerous and exciting.
 - They were tiring and disappointing.
 - They were relaxing, but boring.

VOCABULARY

1 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

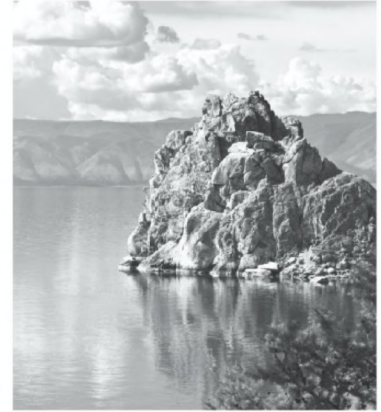
continents deserts islands lakes oceans rivers ~~volcanoes~~ waterfalls



Etna



Victoria



Baikal

1. Mount Fuji, Mount St. Helens, and Mount Etna are volcanoes.
2. Africa, Asia, Europe, and South America are _____.
3. The Atlantic, the Indian, and the Pacific are _____.
4. The Yangtze, the Mississippi, and the Nile are _____.
5. Puerto Rico, Galapagos, and Hawaii are _____.
6. Angel, Iguazu, and Victoria are _____.
7. The Atacama, the Mojave, and the Sahara are _____.
8. Huron, Baikal, Titicaca, and Victoria are _____.

2 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

hottest the ~~than~~ longer smaller biggest

1. The Atlantic Ocean is bigger than the Indian Ocean.
2. But the Pacific Ocean is the _____.
3. The Sahara is the _____ desert in the world.
4. The Yangtze River is _____ than the Mississippi.
5. But the Nile is _____ longest river in the world.
6. Lake Baikal is 31,500 km², so it's _____ than Victoria (68,870 km²).

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct word.

- Which is bigger / *the biggest*, Boston or Chicago?
- The Yangtze is *longer* / *the longest* river in Asia.
- Winnipeg in Canada is one of *colder* / *the coldest* cities in the world.
- What is *higher* / *the highest* building in the world?
- Is Venice *more beautiful* / *the most beautiful* than Rome?
- Which Caribbean island is *more big* / *the biggest*, Cuba, Jamaica, or Puerto Rico?

2 Write sentences. Use the superlative form of the adjective in parentheses.



1. the Congo / (*deep*) / river in the world / .

The Congo is the deepest river in
the world.



2. the Arctic / (*cold*) / ocean in the world / .



3. the Atacama Desert / (*dry*) / place on Earth / .



4. Tucson, Arizona, / (*hot*) / city in the US / .



5. Madagascar / (*big*) / island in Africa / .



6. New York / (*expensive*) / city in the US / .

3 Correct the sentences.

1. India is one of the ~~hotter~~ countries in the world. ~~x~~
India is one of the hottest countries in the world. ~~x~~
2. That was the ~~baddest~~ vacation I've ever taken. ~~x~~

3. The Himalayas are the ~~most high~~est mountains in the world. ~~x~~

4. Which country is ~~the~~ larger, Canada or Australia? ~~x~~

4 Write the words in the correct order to make questions. Use the superlative form of the adjective in parentheses.

1. the Pacific / (*deep*) / ocean / the / is / in the world / ?
Is the Pacific the deepest ocean in the world?
2. Antarctica / (*cold*) / is / place on Earth / the / ?

3. the / city / in the world / (*beautiful*) / what / is / ?

4. one / (*important*) / of / the / Spanish / is / languages / in the world / ?

5 Complete the questions using the superlative form.

1. What is the most exciting sport? (*exciting sport*)
2. What _____? (*delicious food*)
3. What _____? (*relaxing vacation*)
4. What _____? (*interesting book*)

6 OVER TO YOU Answer the questions in Activity 5 with your own ideas. Write complete sentences.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

LISTENING

GO
ONLINEGo to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 4.**1** Listen to the conversation. Choose (✓) *True* or *False*.

True False

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Louise has four ideas for vacations. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 2. Arenal is a volcano in Costa Rica. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3. Louise and Eric can visit museums in Tuscany. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4. The flight time to Italy is the longest of the three trips. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5. Iceland is the least expensive trip. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 6. Most of Iceland's electricity comes from renewable energy. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 7. Louise wants to go somewhere hot. | ☐ | ☐ |

**2** Listen again. Choose (✓) the picture for the vacation each person prefers.

1. Eric

2. Louise



PRONUNCIATION

**1** Listen to parts of the conversation again. Are the words ending in *-st* reduced or unreduced? Choose the correct answer.

- You can also go hiking in a rainforest. The most amazing animals live there.
a. reduced b. unreduced
- We could fly to the largest city, San Jose.
a. reduced b. unreduced
- But isn't it the longest flight time of the three vacations?
a. reduced b. unreduced
- Isn't it the most expensive of the three vacations?
a. reduced b. unreduced

READING

1 Read the texts. Choose (✓) which questions you can answer.

1. How many people live in these cities?
2. Which countries are these cities in?
3. What are the average temperatures in summer?
4. How much does it cost to eat dinner in a restaurant?

TOKYO

is a really big city – 9.27 million people live there. It has hot summers, with average temperatures of 26°C. In winter, the average is 5°C. It has a great public transportation system, but it only gets 15% of its electricity from renewable energy. It's not cheap, but you can eat a good dinner for \$15.



COPENHAGEN

is very expensive. Dinner out costs about \$27, but it's a beautiful city and summers are great, with average temperatures of 17°C. Winters are cold – 1°C is the average temperature. It's not too crowded – 603,000 people live there. It's pretty green – it's a great place to ride a bike and 58% of its electricity comes from renewable energy.



CURITIBA

is never really cold. The average winter temperature is 15°C, and in summer, it's 22°C. It's big – 1.76 million live there, but it's quite cheap. Dinner in a restaurant costs about \$3. It's also a green city – 84% of its electricity comes from renewable hydropower.



REYKJAVIK

is never really hot. Average temperatures are 11°C in summer and 0°C in winter. It's expensive to eat out – dinner costs about \$25 – but it's a beautiful city, and it's not crowded. Only 123,000 people live there. It's also very green as 100% of its electricity comes from renewable sources – geothermal or hydropower.



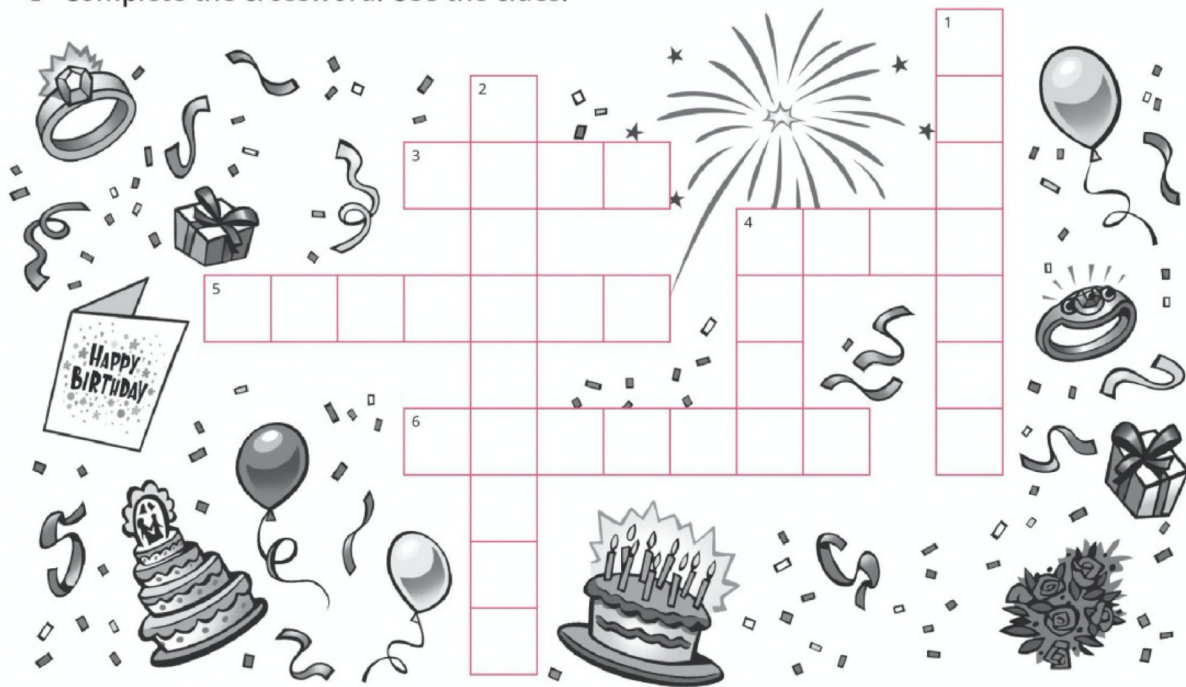
2 Read the texts again. Which of these cities is ...

1. the hottest in summer? _____
2. the smallest? _____
3. the biggest? _____
4. the most expensive? _____
5. the cheapest? _____
6. the greenest for energy? _____

3 OVER TO YOU What do you think? Which city do you want to visit the most? Why?

VOCABULARY

1 Complete the crossword. Use the clues.

**Clues down:**

1. Let's light all the _____ on your cake.
2. We watched the _____ in the sky on New Year's Eve.
4. It was a traditional fruit wedding _____ with white frosting.

Clues across:

3. When Nate and Leah got engaged, he gave her a beautiful diamond _____.
4. He wrote a lovely message in the Christmas _____ he gave me.
5. My birthday _____ from my parents was a new bike.
6. I gave my mom a _____ of flowers for Mother's Day.

2 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

birthday present balloons cake candles

We planned a surprise ¹ birthday party for my dad's sixtieth. I bought 100 ² _____ to decorate our house – it took a long time to blow all of them up! My brother made a really big chocolate ³ _____. Dad was so happy when he walked into the house and saw all his family and friends! I was the DJ, and I played all his favorite music. At midnight we brought out the cake with 60 ⁴ _____ on it. He blew them all out, and then Mom took him outside to see the ⁵ _____ from all of us. It was a sports car!

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Read the conversation. Complete the sentences with *before*, *after*, or *when*.

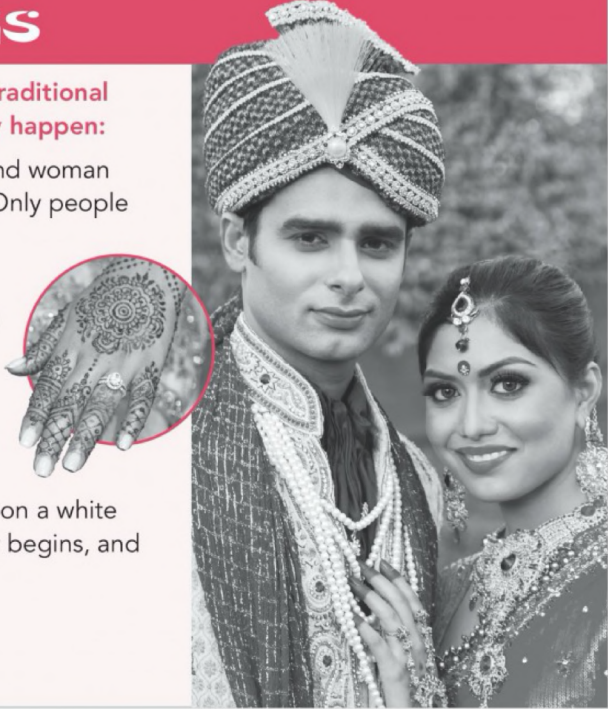
- A How was your party?
- B It was great! First, I invited all my friends. Then I cleaned the house. Next, I prepared the food and drinks. Finally, my friends came. Then they played music, and we danced!
1. Before my friends came, I cleaned the house.
2. I prepared the food _____ my friends arrived.
3. _____ I cleaned the house, I prepared the food and drinks.
4. My friends played music _____ they arrived.
5. _____ my friends played music, we danced.

2 Rewrite the two clauses as one sentence. Put the word in parentheses before the correct clause. Use the information in the text below.

INDIAN WEDDINGS

Often last for three days. Here are some traditional Indian wedding activities in the order they happen:

1. On the first day, the man (bridegroom) and woman (bride) have a small ceremony at home. Only people from the two families are there.
2. On the second day, the bride and other women (her friends and family members) paint their hands and feet. This is called the "Mehndi ceremony."
3. In the evening, all the guests come together, and there is food.
4. On the third day, the bridegroom arrives on a white horse. Then the main wedding ceremony begins, and it lasts for about two hours.
5. The guests eat a big meal together.
6. There is music, and all the guests dance.



1. the main wedding ceremony / the man and woman have a small ceremony at home / (*before*) / .
The man and woman have a small ceremony at home before the main wedding ceremony.
2. the women decorate their hands and feet / all the guests come together / (*after*) / .

3. the main wedding ceremony / the bridegroom arrives on a white horse / (*before*) / .

4. the guests eat a big meal / the main wedding ceremony / (*after*) / .

5. there is music / all the guests dance / (*when*) / .

3 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.

After before **First** Then Then when

Sofia What's your favorite holiday?

Mei I think New Year's Day is my favorite.

Sofia What do you usually do on New Year's Day?

Mei ¹ **First**, we get up early to see the sunrise.

Sofia That's nice. Do you eat special food?

Mei Yes, but ² _____ we eat the food, we open our New Year's cards. My family gave me "New Year's money" ³ _____. I was a child.

Sofia ⁴ _____ what do you do?

Mei ⁵ _____ we open our cards, we dress up in new clothes. ⁶ _____ we go out.

Sofia That sounds fun!

**4 OVER TO YOU** Read the conversation in Activity 3 again. Write a similar conversation about your favorite day of the year. Use your own ideas.

Sofia What's your favorite day of the year?

You I think ¹ _____.

Sofia What do you usually do on ² _____?

You First, I / we ³ _____.

Sofia That's ⁴ _____.

Do you ⁵ _____?

You Yes, but ⁶ _____.

I / we ⁷ _____.

I / We ⁸ _____.

Sofia Then what do you do?

You After I / we ⁹ _____.

I / we ¹⁰ _____.

Then I / we ¹¹ _____.

Sofia That sounds fun!

LISTENING

GO
ONLINEGo to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 5.**1** Listen to the conversations. Number the sentences in the correct order for each person.

1. Ingrid

- ___ a. They take the subway to the National Mall.
- ___ b. They listen to a symphony concert.
- ___ c. They go to a festival.
- ___ d. They watch fireworks.

2. Eddie

- ___ a. They set up a tent on the beach.
- ___ b. They have a barbecue.
- ___ c. They buy fireworks.
- ___ d. They drive to the coast.

3. Ava

- ___ a. They watch a parade on Main Street.
- ___ b. They have a picnic lunch.
- ___ c. People decorate the town with banners.
- ___ d. They go to the park.

**2** Listen again. Choose (✓) the picture for the most popular activity on Independence Day.

PRONUNCIATION

**1** Listen to parts of the conversations again. Is there a pause after the adverbial clauses? Choose the correct answer.

1. After we attend the festival, we walk to the Capitol Building.
 - a. pause b. no pause
2. When it gets dark out, the fireworks begin.
 - a. pause b. no pause
3. Before we get to the beach, we buy fireworks.
 - a. pause b. no pause
4. We set up a tent when we get to the beach.
 - a. pause b. no pause
5. We have a picnic lunch after we watch the parade.
 - a. pause b. no pause

READING**1** Read the text. Correct the sentences.1. *Las Fallas* is at the end of spring. **x**2. There is a big fire on every day of the festival. **x****Las Fallas Festival
Valencia, Spain**

In March, people in Valencia celebrate the beginning of spring with a five-day festival called "Las Fallas." The theme of the festival is fire.

In the months before the festival, artists work hard to make large wooden monuments which are called the "Fallas." The artists cover them in paper and paint them. The monuments often show famous people.

The festival starts with loud firecrackers in a large square in the city. Then every day during the festival at 2 p.m. there are more firecrackers, and every evening there are many amazing fireworks displays.

Local cafés sell delicious sweet donuts made from pumpkins and served with cups of hot chocolate. People can enjoy the food as they walk around the city listening to music and looking at the "Fallas." Many people wear traditional regional clothes, and some of these clothes cost thousands of euros!

On the last day of the festival, people burn the "Fallas" in a big fire. But before this, people choose their favorite. After the festival, the most popular one goes to the Fallas museum and is safe.

2 Read the text again. Choose the correct answer for each sentence.

1. The festival lasts for *a week* / *a few days*.
2. You can see fireworks every *afternoon* / *evening* during Las Fallas.
3. The traditional clothes are *cheap* / *expensive* to buy.
4. People eat *chocolate* / *pumpkin* donuts.
5. At the end of the festival, people *burn the monuments* / *go to the Fallas museum*.

3 OVER TO YOU What do you like about this festival? Why?
Think about clothes, food, and what you can see and hear.

06 | You should try it!

VOCABULARY

1 Label the pictures.



1. eat **j**unk food



2. cook **h** food



3. get **f** air



4. **e**



5. **t** on the phone



6. get **s**

2 Complete the conversations. Use the words or phrases in the box.

exercise ~~relax~~ eat junk food look at screens too much

1. A Do you do yoga?

B Yes, it helps me **relax**!

2. A Do you _____?

B Yes, I sometimes have a hamburger and fries for lunch.

3. A Do you _____ every day?

B Yes. I usually ride my bike and go to the gym.

4. A I don't sleep well, and my eyes are tired.

B You _____.

3 OVER TO YOU Complete the sentences with information about you.

Sometimes I _____ and _____.

These activities are unhealthy.

But other times I _____ and _____.

These activities are healthy.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE**1** Choose the correct word.

1. You *shouldn't* / *don't have to* be over 18 to play soccer.
2. You *should* / *have to* take a driving test before you can drive a car.
3. People *should* / *have to* ride a bike to work to stay healthy.
4. We *shouldn't* / *don't have to* talk on our phones in the library.
5. Ross *shouldn't* / *doesn't have to* eat before his yoga class.

2 Complete the sentences. Use *should*, *shouldn't*, *have to*, or *don't have to* and the words in parentheses.

1. A I can't sleep at night.
B You shouldn't drink coffee. (*drink coffee*)
2. A I want to drive a Porsche.
B You _____. (*pass your driving test first*)
3. A The English class costs \$90.00.
B Oh, so you _____. (*pay a fee*)
4. A I'm really tired, and my eyes don't feel good.
B You _____. (*look at screens so much*)
5. A I want to cook you a healthy dinner tonight.
B Great! So I _____. (*buy more junk food*)
6. A The class starts at 7 a.m.
B Oh no. We _____. (*get up early*)

3 Correct the sentences.

1. You don't should stay up late before an exam. ✗
You shouldn't stay up late before an exam.
2. You should to take a break every 30 minutes. ✗

3. They have do their homework before Thursday. ✗

4. We haven't to go to our English class tomorrow. ✗

5. Have I to take an exam next week? ✗

4 Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of *have to* or *should*.



Ron I want to get in shape and lose weight. What ¹ should I do?

Suzie You ² _____ try jogging.

Ron Do you ³ _____ be very athletic?

Suzie Not really. You ⁴ _____ run fast, but you ⁵ _____ jog two or three times a week to get in shape.

Ron Do I ⁶ _____ wear special clothing?

Suzie No, but you ⁷ _____ wear normal shoes. I always wear good running sneakers.

Ron It sounds good. Maybe I ⁸ _____ try it!

5 **OVER TO YOU** Read the conversation in Activity 4 again. Write a similar conversation. Use ideas from the box or your own ideas about an activity you know.

soccer basketball yoga hiking kayaking golf

Ron I want to get in shape. What should I do?

You You should try ¹ _____.

Ron Do you ² _____?

You Not really. You ³ _____, but you
⁴ _____.

Ron Do I ⁵ _____?

You No, but you ⁶ _____.

Ron It sounds good. Maybe I ⁷ _____!

LISTENINGGO
ONLINEGo to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for **Unit 6**.**1** Listen to the conversation. Select (✓) the things that Center City Gym has.

- a. ☐ child care center
- b. ☐ weight room
- c. ☐ bowling alley
- d. ☐ yoga classes
- e. ☐ spin classes
- f. ☐ kickboxing classes
- g. ☐ tai chi classes
- h. ☐ restaurant with healthy food
- i. ☐ personal trainers
- j. ☐ swimming pool

**2** Listen again. Choose (✓) *True* or *False*.

- | | True | False |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Andrea doesn't have children. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 2. Andrea has to pay \$10.00 for each visit to the gym. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3. A 15-year-old can use the gym. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4. Members have to wear sneakers in the gym. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5. Andrea plans to use the weight room a lot. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 6. Exercise classes cost \$10.00 each. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 7. In a spin class, people ride bikes to get fresh air. | ☐ | ☐ |

PRONUNCIATION**1** Listen to parts of the conversation again. Are *has to* and *have to* reduced or unreduced? Choose the correct answer.

- 1. However, children have to be at least 14 years old to use the gym.
 - a. reduced b. unreduced
- 2. A parent has to ask at reception to make a reservation, though.
 - a. reduced b. unreduced
- 3. In the gym, everyone has to wear sneakers.
 - a. reduced b. unreduced
- 4. You have to bring your own mat to do yoga.
 - a. reduced b. unreduced

READING

1 Read the texts. Answer the questions.

- 1. Which activity do you have to get up early for? _____
- 2. Which activity is a team sport? _____

Kickboxing

is a great way to get in shape. Learn to defend yourself and improve fitness with this form of boxing. Remember to take off glasses, watches, and rings.



Roller Hockey

is the same as ice hockey, but not as cold! Train with our team on Tuesday nights from 7:30 to 10 p.m. No experience needed. Just bring your roller skates!



Come to our weekly Kettle Bells class

on Sundays from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Get stronger, improve your fitness, and change your body shape ... fast! Wear sports clothes and sneakers. Don't eat a heavy meal before the class, and bring a hand towel to keep the kettle bells dry.

Our daily Bootcamp class meets in the park at 6 a.m.

Meet friends, enjoy the music and fresh air, and work harder than you ever have before! Remember to bring a big bottle of water.



Start the day right. Get in shape, be healthy, and lose weight.

2 Which activity should each of these people choose?

- 1. Chang loves gym classes. He likes to work out on weekends. _____
- 2. Dan wants to meet people. He can exercise after work. _____
- 3. Mona wants to lose weight. She likes to be outside, and she loves people. _____
- 4. Kathleen wants to get in shape. She also wants to learn self-defense. _____

3 Read the text again. Choose (✓) True or False.

- 1. You have to eat a lot before you do Kettle Bells.
- 2. You don't have to get up early for the Bootcamp class.
- 3. You shouldn't wear glasses for Kickboxing.
- 4. You have to have roller skates for Roller Hockey.

True False

☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐

VOCABULARY

1 Choose the best answers to complete the text.

Last Sunday was my thirtieth birthday. I invited 20 ¹ ____ to my party. We had a large cake with 30 ² ____ on it. I blew all of them out! I got some great ³ _____. My parents got me a bike, so now I can ⁴ _____. My sister paid for some tai chi classes to help me relax. I have a very busy job, and it makes me ⁵ _____. One friend gave me a beautiful ⁶ ____ of flowers. But the most exciting gift was a one-week vacation to the Amazon ⁷ _____. It was from my husband.

1. a. presents
b. cards
c. balloons
d. guests
 2. a. flowers
b. rings
c. candles
d. fireworks
 3. a. sports
b. presents
c. activities
d. junk food
 4. a. relax
b. eat junk food
c. be stressed
d. exercise
 5. a. stressed
b. eat well
c. relax
d. cook healthy food
 6. a. festival
b. bouquet
c. party
d. ring
 7. a. lake
b. waterfall
c. ocean
d. rainforest
- 2**
- Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. Asia, North America, and Africa are ____.
a. countries
b. islands
c. continents
d. oceans
2. The Gobi and the Sahara are ____.
a. forests
b. lakes
c. rivers
d. deserts
3. The Pacific and the Atlantic are ____.
a. oceans
b. waterfalls
c. lakes
d. islands
4. On New Year's Eve, we watched the ____ in the sky at night.
a. fireworks
b. candles
c. balloons
d. flowers
5. At the party, everyone ate birthday ____.
a. bouquets
b. cake
c. fruit
d. presents
6. Adam prefers to _____. He often eats fish and vegetables.
a. get fresh air
b. eat junk food
c. cook healthy food
d. buy takeout

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the best answers to complete the conversation.

Ellen I'm so tired every day.

What ¹ ____ I do?

Tammy Exercise more. It helps you stay in shape, and you won't feel so tired. Come to the gym with me.

Ellen Do I ² ____ pay a fee?

Tammy No, you ³ ____ pay a fee if you have a student ID.

Ellen And what's the ⁴ ____ type of exercise?

Tammy I think weightlifting is good. But you can do swimming, cycling, and Zumba, too. You can even play table tennis.

Ellen That sounds good. Maybe ⁵ ____ some weight before ⁶ ____ on vacation.

1. a. have to
b. don't have
c. should
d. shouldn't
2. a. have to
b. have
c. should
d. shouldn't
3. a. have to
b. don't have to
c. should
d. shouldn't
4. a. best
b. good
c. better
d. worst
5. a. I lose
b. I can lose
c. I lost
d. I'm losing
6. a. I have been
b. I went
c. I am going
d. I go

2 Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. Seoul is ____ than Busan.
a. more crowded
b. crowded
c. the most crowded
d. most crowded
2. The Amazon is ____ river in South America.
a. the most longest
b. the longest
c. most long
d. most longest
3. La Paz is ____ capital in the world.
a. the higher
b. most highest
c. the highest
d. higher
4. After we ate the cake, we ____ the presents.
a. open
b. opened
c. are opening
d. are going to open
5. Before we cut the cake, we usually ____ a song.
a. sing
b. sung
c. are singing
d. are going to sing
6. You ____ talk on a cell phone in a movie theater.
a. have to
b. don't have to
c. should
d. shouldn't

CONVERSATION**1** Choose the best question or response to complete each conversation.

1. A I'm from Malaysia.
B _____
a. Really? What's it like?
b. Really? Have you been there?
c. Really? Why?
d. Really? I don't.
2. A I've always wanted to go to Peru.
B Really? Why?
A _____
a. Is it interesting?
b. I want to go there someday.
c. I really want to see the Andes.
d. That's nice to hear.
3. A Do you usually go to a party on New Year's Eve?
B _____
a. No, I want to go there someday.
b. Where is the party?
c. No, I usually stay at home.
d. What do you have to do?
4. A Have you ever been to a graduation party?
B _____
a. What are they like?
b. Yes, I have.
c. When are you going?
d. I see.
5. A Do I have to be very athletic to play golf?
B _____
a. Yes, it is.
b. It's great!
c. It sounds difficult.
d. I don't think so.
6. A Do you play basketball?
B _____
a. It helps you stay in shape.
b. When do you do it?
c. That's interesting.
d. No, I don't.
7. A What do I have to do to lose weight?
B _____
a. You should try it.
b. You have to eat healthy food and exercise.
c. I should get up early.
d. She shouldn't eat junk food.
8. A _____
B We have a party with lots of music and dancing.
a. What kind of party did you go to?
b. How are you going to celebrate your birthday?
c. How do you celebrate birthdays in your country?
d. What kind of parties do you like?
9. A What should I do to sleep better?
B _____
a. What do you have to do?
b. It's a good idea.
c. You don't have to do it.
d. You shouldn't drink coffee.
10. A I went to a tai chi class yesterday.
B _____
a. That sounds relaxing.
b. That's OK.
c. You should try it!
d. So am I.
11. A Are you going to have a party for your thirtieth birthday?
B _____
a. Of course!
b. Really?
c. That sounds like fun.
d. That's nice to hear.
12. A What's it like?
B _____
a. I've always wanted to go there.
b. It's amazing.
c. It's a good idea.
d. Lots of things.

READING

1 Read the text. Choose the best answers.

www.englishclass.forum.net

What's the most important celebration of the year for your family? What do you do for the celebration?

 **Ana Chin**
02/08 9:56:37 AM

RE: *The most important celebration*

The Chinese New Year is the most important celebration of the year for my family. First, we have to clean the house before the end of the old year. We shouldn't do any cleaning on New Year's Day. Then we decorate the living room with flowers and dishes full of oranges and candy. We also have to pay all our debts before the end of the year.

On New Year's Eve, we have a big dinner with our family. At midnight, we open all the doors and windows so that the old year can "go out."

On New Year's Day, we shouldn't talk about the old year. People often wear red clothes and give money to children for good luck. And we usually visit our grandparents to say "Happy New Year!"

   43 15 Comments

 Like  Comments  Share

 **Sara**

- The main topic of this text is ...
 - how people celebrate the Chinese New Year.
 - what people believe about the Chinese New Year.
 - how one person celebrates the Chinese New Year.
 - how to have good luck at the Chinese New Year.
- The text says that people have to pay their debts ...
 - on the Chinese New Year's Day.
 - on the Chinese New Year's Eve.
 - before the Chinese New Year starts.
 - after the Chinese New Year starts.
- Before people decorate their houses for the Chinese New Year, they ...
 - eat a big dinner.
 - visit their friends.
 - open the doors.
 - clean their houses.
- On the Chinese New Year's Day, people shouldn't ...
 - say "Happy New Year."
 - clean their houses.
 - wear red clothes.
 - give money.
- On the Chinese New Year's Eve, people open the doors and windows ...
 - so that the old year can "go out."
 - because it is hot.
 - so that their friends can leave.
 - so that their families can go out.
- After the Chinese New Year begins, Ana ...
 - talks about the old year.
 - cleans her house.
 - meets friends.
 - visits her grandparents.

VOCABULARY

1 Write the correct word under each picture.

clothing electronics jewelry accessories shoes

1. jewelry 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

2 Choose the correct words.

1. My brother loves fashion and only wears *trendy* / *reasonable* clothing.
2. My mom's cellphone is more than six years old – it's so *contemporary* / *old-fashioned*!
3. This is a Gucci bag, and it's only \$200 – that's very *old-fashioned* / *reasonable*!
4. Brittany always looks great – she's so *stylish* / *cheap*.
5. I don't have much money, so I need *an overpriced* / *a cheap* cellphone.

3 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.

online ~~dress~~ expensive clothing trendy crowded

- A It's my brother's twenty-first birthday party on Saturday, and I want to buy a new
 1 dress.
- B We should go to the mall. There are so many 2 _____ stores there.
- A But I hate the mall. There are too many people – it's always so 3 _____.
- B Well, why don't you buy something 4 _____?
- A Yeah. That's a good idea. Here's my laptop. You can help me find something.
- B OK. So ... how about this black dress? It's really 5 _____. Lots of celebrities are wearing dresses like this right now.
- A Really? OK, well I do like it, actually, and the price is good – it's not 6 _____.
- B Buy it now. It should come tomorrow, and there's still time to buy another dress if you don't like it.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct words.

1. There are *too much* / *too many* people at the mall.
2. There are *too much* / *too many* new restaurants in the city.
3. I have *too much* / *too many* clothing in my closet.
4. Layla has *too much* / *too many* shoes.
5. Richard does *too much* / *too many* online shopping.
6. My grandma wears *too much* / *too many* perfume.

2 Write two sentences about each picture. Use the adjectives below with *too* and *not enough*.



small / big

1. The suit is too small.
- The suit _____.



heavy / light

2. The boxes _____.
- The boxes _____.



expensive / cheap

3. The dress _____.
- The dress _____.



short / long

4. The pants _____.
- The pants _____.

3 Correct the sentences.

1. There are not ~~cashiers enough~~ in this store. ✗

There are not enough cashiers in this store.

2. I have too ~~much books~~ at home. ✗

3. This electronics store is too ~~much crowded~~. ✗

4. I am not ~~enough rich~~ to buy that jewelry. ✗

5. People spend too ~~many money~~ on stuff they don't need. ✗

4 Write the words in parentheses in the correct order to answer the questions.

1. Why does Jason need a new car?

(big / enough / his old car / is / not)

Because his old car is not big enough.

2. Ed's laptop is so old-fashioned – why doesn't he buy a new one?

(does / not / he / money / enough / have)

Because _____.

3. Why does Yuki buy all her clothes online?

(to / enough / mall / not / to / have / she / the / does / time / go)

Because _____.

4. Why does Chloe need a new phone?

(is / not / trendy / enough / her old phone)

Because _____.

5. Why do you want to buy two bags and three scarves?

(not / have / / / enough / do / accessories)

Because _____.

5 OVER TO YOU Now answer the questions below about you.

1. What new clothes / electronics / accessories / things do you need to buy? Why?

2. Where and when do you like shopping? Why?

LISTENING



Go to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 7.

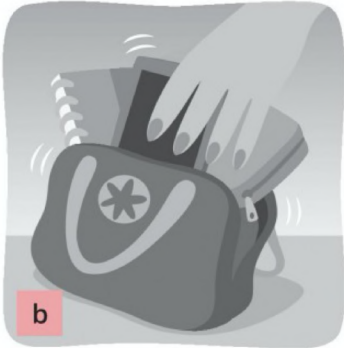


1 Listen to the conversation about shopping problems. Match the names with the problem each person had.

1. Kylie ____

2. Ray ____

3. Megan ____



2 Listen again. Choose (✓) *True* or *False*.

1. The bag that Kylie bought was trendy and inexpensive.
2. It was a good bag for Kylie to take to work.
3. Ethan thinks Kylie should go to the mall.
4. Ray had to wait in line at the phone store.
5. Ray bought a cheap phone.
6. Megan used accessories to make the dress look better.
7. Megan wants to shop in the mall now.
8. Ethan thinks Megan should buy 10 dresses next time.

True False

☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐

PRONUNCIATION



1 Listen to parts of the conversation again. Which words are stressed?
Choose the correct answer.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1. It really wasn't big enough.
a. really, big | b. It, wasn't, enough |
| 2. Well, I need a new cellphone.
a. I, new | b. need, cellphone |
| 3. The lines are so long.
a. The, are | b. lines, long |
| 4. It didn't look good.
a. didn't, look | b. It, look |

READING**1** Read the text. Which market is ... ?

1. only open one day each week 2. near public transport 3. very old
- _____

< >
 Travel blog
Wall Friends Profile

Great markets around the world

1 Jardine's Crescent, Hong Kong

This market is in the heart of the shopping area, just a short walk away from the subway. It's often very busy, and there are many stalls selling cheap clothes for both men and women. You can also buy inexpensive jewelry.

2 Khan El-Khalili, Cairo

A traditional Egyptian market that opened in the fourteenth century. You can buy wonderful handmade accessories and jewelry. All the sellers will try to talk to you, and there are no prices – you have to discuss the price with the sellers! If you discuss it for long enough, the final price can be great value!

3 El Bazaar Sabado, Mexico City

It's only open on Saturdays, but this is a great place to find local art, as well as the latest fashions. You can find clothes from designers like Carla Fernandez at reasonable prices. There are also souvenirs for tourists, but be careful because some souvenirs are overpriced.





2 Which market should each person visit?

1. Julia wants to buy a designer dress. _____
2. Pete loves talking to store assistants. _____
3. Virginia wants to buy some cheap clothes for her son. _____

3 Read the text again. Match the underlined words in the text with their meanings below.

1. trendy clothes _____ 2. center _____ 3. reasonable _____

4 OVER TO YOU What do you think? Which market do you want to visit? Why?

I want to visit _____

because _____

VOCABULARY

1 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

generous polite ~~smart~~ reliable outgoing

1. Matt is really good at math and science. He's very smart.
2. Ana always does what she says she will do, and she's always on time. She's a very _____ person.
3. Nadine talks to everyone and is great with new people. She's very _____.
4. Tom always says *please, thank you, and you're welcome*. He's very _____.
5. Jamie gives great presents and always pays for dinner. He's very _____.

2 Complete the text. Use the words in the box.

helpful patient ~~hard-working~~ outgoing amusing serious

My brother and sister

My brother and sister are very different. My sister, Joanna, has a great job, and she spends a lot of time in the office – she's really ¹ hard-working. She's interested in history and politics. I always learn a lot from her, but we don't laugh much because she is really ² _____ about life. But she's also very ³ _____. I'm often late to meet her, but she always waits for me.



My brother, Lucas, is definitely not serious. When I meet him we always laugh a lot – he's very ⁴ _____ and always has some funny stories to tell. He has hundreds of friends. People love talking to him, and he's good with new people – he's so ⁵ _____. He's also really ⁶ _____. He gave me tips when I had a job interview and he was great when I moved into my new apartment.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Answer the questions. Use the information in the box and *who, that, or which*.

Stefano is a movie producer.

His company makes action movies.

His favorite movies have a lot of fast cars.

His friends are movie stars and musicians.

His house has a large swimming pool.

He buys only expensive clothes.



1. What kind of company does Stefano work for?

He works for a company that / which makes action movies.

2. What kind of movies does he like?

3. What kind of people does he know?

4. What kind of house does he live in?

5. What kind of clothes does he buy?

2 OVER TO YOU Now answer these questions about you. Use *who, that, or which*.

1. What kind of job do you have or want to have?

2. What kind of movies do you like?

3. What kind of people do you know?

4. What kind of clothes do you buy?

3 Complete the conversation. Use *that / which*, or *who*.



Kelly Hey, let's try this personality quiz. What kind of books do you like?

Lisa I like books ¹ **that** are funny.

Kelly That's interesting. I like books ² _____ make me think. What about movies?

Lisa I like movies ³ _____ have a lot of action.

Kelly Me, too. OK ... so the next question is about friends. What kind of people do you like?

Lisa I like people ⁴ _____ are polite and smart. What about you?

Kelly I need to laugh and have fun, so I like people ⁵ _____ are amusing. Most of my friends are like that. Now what about work colleagues?

Lisa I need to work with people ⁶ _____ are hard-working and reliable. That's really important for me.

4 Read the conversation in Activity 3 again. Write a similar conversation. Use your own ideas.

Lisa Let's try this personality quiz. What kind of books do you like?

You I like books _____.

Lisa That's interesting. What about movies?

You I like movies _____.

Lisa Really? And what kind of people do you like?

You I like people _____.

Lisa What about work colleagues?

You I need to work with people _____.

LISTENINGGO
ONLINEGo to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for **Unit 8**.**1** Listen to the conversations. Choose the correct answer.

1. Alicia likes roommates who are *smart* / *serious*.
2. Martha wasn't *patient* / *polite*.
3. Nathan likes roommates who are *hard-working* / *outgoing*.
4. Ben was never *amusing* / *generous*.
5. Lucy likes roommates who are *reliable* / *serious*.

**2** Listen again. Match the descriptions (a-i) to the people.

1. Ricardo ____, ____
 2. Alicia ____, ____, ____
 3. Nathan ____, ____
 4. Lucy ____, ____
- a. had a roommate that other friends didn't like
 - b. lives alone
 - c. had a roommate who always paid their bills
 - d. works at a radio station
 - e. had a roommate who was not polite
 - f. had a roommate who never paid for food
 - g. had a roommate who was really smart
 - h. works at a hospital
 - i. now lives with a family member

PRONUNCIATION**1** Listen to parts of the conversations again. Choose the sentence that shows the correct stressed words underlined.

1. a. I wanted a roommate who was smart and reliable.
b. I wanted a roommate who was smart and reliable.
2. a. I have a job that can be really stressful.
b. I have a job that can be really stressful.
3. a. So I need a roommate who is reliable.
b. So I need a roommate who is reliable.
4. a. I like people who are amusing.
b. I like people who are amusing.

READING

1 Read the notes about the interviews for a marketing job. Match the problems with the people.

1. not reliable ____ 2. talks too much ____ 3. not serious ____ 4. too young ____



Justin

He was 25 minutes late, and his clothes were really bad – his pants were old-fashioned, and they weren't big enough. But he was very very smart and answered the questions well. And he has a lot of work experience in marketing.

Amy

She was punctual and very polite. She looked stylish, and I think she's very ambitious. She already knew a lot about our company, and she asked some intelligent questions. But she spoke a bit too much – the interview took a long time.

Oliver

He's just out of college with no work experience, but he was extremely passionate about the job. He loves marketing and he told us about a charity event he helped out with. He did all their marketing and social media messaging – he showed us everything he did.

Naomi

She was so much fun in the interview – she's really amusing and told lots of funny stories. We all loved her, and I think she's really outgoing. But she asked about vacations, so I'm not sure. We really need someone who's hard-working.



2 Read the messages again. Match the sentences below (1–4) and the people.
Who ... ?

1. showed evidence of marketing work Oliver 3. made the interviewers laugh ____
2. did "homework" before the interview ____ 4. has worked a long time in marketing ____

3 Read the messages again. Match the suggestions to the people.

1. You should work harder and don't take any vacations for a while. _____
2. You should get some more experience. Work for a charity again. _____
3. You should buy some new, stylish clothes and a new watch. _____
4. You should learn to listen to other people. _____

4 **OVER TO YOU** What do you think? Who should get the job? Why?

VOCABULARY

1 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

ankle arm tooth broke cut dislocated lost finger head bruised leg sprained



1. Ava sprained her ankle.



2. Jerome _____ his _____.



3. A baseball hit Rob in the face, and he _____ a _____.



4. Layla had a car accident and _____ her _____.



5. Brett fell and _____ his _____ on a table.



6. Liam fell off his bike and _____ his _____.

2 Match the two parts of the sentences.

1. Maria fell off her b
2. Sanjay fell down the ____
3. Alex had a car ____
4. Ed ran into Ben. Ben has a black ____
5. Marvin tripped over his ____
6. Carmen fell off the wall and hurt ____

- a. accident.
- b. bicycle.
- c. herself.
- d. school bag.
- e. stairs.
- f. eye.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct words.

1. I *played* / *was playing* basketball when I *dislocated* / *was dislocating* my shoulder.
2. Jon *drove* / *was driving* to work when he *crashed* / *was crashing* his car.
3. While we *made* / *were making* dinner, I *cut* / *was cutting* my finger.
4. I *ice climbed* / *was ice climbing* in Chile when I *broke* / *was breaking* my arm.

2 What were they doing when the accidents happened? Complete the sentences. Use the information in the pictures and the simple past or past continuous of the verbs in parentheses.



1. Nick was going (go) to school when the ball hit (hit) him on the head.



2. Tara _____ (ski) when she _____ (bruise) her leg.



3. Paul _____ (make) a salad when he _____ (cut) his finger.



4. Ying _____ (drive) when she _____ (see) the accident.

3 Match the two parts of the sentences.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. I was running for the bus <u>d</u> | a. while I was eating a bag of nuts. |
| 2. I dislocated my shoulder ____ | b. when he hurt his back. |
| 3. I lost a tooth ____ | c. while she was doing martial arts. |
| 4. I was riding my motorcycle ____ | d. when I tripped over and sprained my ankle. |
| 5. Jack was lifting weights in the sports center ____ | e. when I crashed into a tree. |
| 6. Angela bruised her leg ____ | f. while I was playing tennis with my sister. |

- 4** What were they doing when their phones rang? Write questions with the words in parentheses and the past continuous. Then look at the pictures and answer the questions.



Jared



Ayumi



Ray and Luisa

1. (Jared / drive?)

A Was Jared driving?

B No, he wasn't.

2. (Jared / shop?)

A _____?

B _____.

3. (Ayumi / eat?)

A _____?

B _____.

4. (Ayumi / work on her computer?)

A _____?

B _____.

5. (Ray and Luisa / sleep?)

A _____?

B _____.

6. (Ray and Luisa / watch TV?)

A _____?

B _____.

5 Correct the sentences.

1. Elias was dislocating his finger while he was snowboarding. ✗

Elias dislocated his finger while he was snowboarding.

2. He didn't looking where he was going when he crashed into the wall. ✗

3. What he was doing when got a black eye? ✗

4. Were you play soccer when you sprained your ankle? ✗

5. The boys were listening to music when they waited for the doctor. ✗

6. Janet was hurting herself while she was working out at the gym. ✗

LISTENING



Go to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 9.



1 Listen to the conversation. Choose (✓) *True* or *False*.

- 1. Bret and Julie go to college together.
- 2. Holly is Bret's girlfriend.
- 3. Bret and Holly went to Hawaii.
- 4. Bret and Holly went parasailing.
- 5. Bad things happened during the trip.

True False

☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐



2 Listen again. What happened? Choose the letter for the correct picture.

1. Why didn't the plane leave on time?



2. What happened while Bret and Holly were eating dinner?



3. How did Bret hurt his ankle?



PRONUNCIATION



1 Listen to parts of the conversation again. Choose the word with the /y/ sound in each sentence.

- 1. After the plane took off, a baby sitting behind us started crying.
- 2. That must have been annoying!
- 3. While Holly was trying on clothes, someone stole her bag.
- 4. After flying home last week, we went to get our luggage.
- 5. While I was walking through the airport, I tripped and sprained my ankle.

READING

1 Read the text. Choose (✓) True or False.

True False

- The story is about a bad vacation.
- The story is about people who live in Europe.

☐	☐
☐	☐

[Wall](#)
[Friends](#)
[Profile](#)

Dream trip to Europe?

Posted on August 15, 2019 | by Jeff Rudd

My worst vacation experience was when I was a student. I went on a train trip around Europe with my college friend, Callum.

First, we went to Brussels. On our first day there, we were standing in the subway station when someone took my wallet. We didn't have much cash after that. We saved money by just eating pizza or French fries every day. We couldn't afford hotels either, so we stayed in youth hostels or we slept on overnight trains. One night, we were traveling on a night train from Paris to Berlin when the train guard asked to see our passports. Callum couldn't find his passport, so we had to get off the train in the middle of the night somewhere in Germany. That wasn't much fun. Luckily, Callum found his passport at the bottom of his backpack the next day!

We had fun in Germany, and then we went to Switzerland. But while we were skiing in the Alps there, I fell and broke my leg. I spent three days in the hospital and traveling around was really difficult after that. I remember we were eating another pizza in Zurich when we decided to go home. We booked a flight, but when we got to the airport, our plane was ten hours late. So, on our last night in Europe, we slept in the airport. Well, at least I can say it was a "budget trip"!

2 Read the text again. Match the underlined words or phrases in the text with their meanings below.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. didn't spend much ____ | 3. money in coins or bills ____ |
| 2. didn't have enough money ____ | 4. not expensive ____ |

3 Read the text again. Complete the sentences about the story.

- Jeff and his friend were traveling by train.
- Someone took his wallet while they were _____ in the subway station.
- Jeff broke his leg while they were _____ in the Swiss Alps.
- They spent the night in the airport while they were _____ for the plane.

4 **OVER TO YOU** Complete the conversation with your own ideas.

Q What was your worst vacation experience?

You It was when I _____.

VOCABULARY

- 1** Choose the best answers to complete the text.

Eliza is a successful scientist, so she is very ¹ _____. She lives in an apartment with a roommate. Her roommate Jess is a teacher. She is really ² _____ – Eliza laughs a lot when they are together. On weekends, they usually go shopping together. They like to shop at ³ _____ because they can find old and inexpensive clothes there. Last month, they went on vacation to Mexico. While they were hiking in a national park, Jess ⁴ _____ over a rock, fell, and ⁵ _____ her nose. When Eliza tried to help her, she fell too, and ⁶ _____ her ankle!

1. a. amusing
b. smart
c. polite
d. generous
2. a. patient
b. reliable
c. generous
d. amusing
3. a. markets
b. home
c. electronics stores
d. boutiques
4. a. bruised
b. crashed
c. ran into
d. tripped
5. a. broke
b. sprained
c. lost
d. dislocated
6. a. crashed into
b. tripped over
c. fell off
d. sprained

- 2** Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. This car is too expensive. I want something more _____.
a. comfortable
b. overpriced
c. convenient
d. reasonable
2. It's very _____ to wear a hat to a wedding – only grandmas do that!
a. expensive
b. contemporary
c. old-fashioned
d. trendy
3. My mom is very _____. She looks after my kids every day.
a. polite
b. amusing
c. serious
d. helpful
4. Phil is _____. He talks to anyone and has a lot of friends.
a. polite
b. outgoing
c. patient
d. reliable
5. Mika is very _____. She always buys expensive presents for her friends.
a. generous
b. smart
c. patient
d. amusing
6. Julia _____ off her bike and hurt her arm.
a. crashed
b. tripped
c. fell
d. ran

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the best answers to complete the conversation.

Ed What are you doing? Are you shopping online?

Jo Yes, I'm looking at a site ¹ _____ laptops.

Ed Can I see? Wow! There are ² _____ different laptops.

Jo Yes, it's pretty difficult to choose. They don't give you ³ _____ about each computer.

Ed I have a friend ⁴ _____ for an electronics store. Maybe he can help you.

Jo Thanks! By the way, what ⁵ _____ to your hand?

Ed I dislocated my finger while I ⁶ _____ basketball.

Jo Ouch!

1. a. it sells
b. that sell
c. that sells
d. which sell
2. a. too
b. a lot
c. so much
d. so many
3. a. enough information
b. information enough
c. many information
d. not enough information
4. a. who works
b. who he works
c. that work
d. which works
5. a. happened
b. did happen
c. was happening
d. should happen
6. a. have played
b. was playing
c. played
d. were playing

2 Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

1. These pants are _____.
a. not big enough
b. not enough big
c. too big enough
d. too much big
2. I bought too much _____ last month.
a. books
b. dresses
c. shoes
d. jewelry
3. I like people who _____ smart.
a. is
b. are
c. it is
d. they are
4. My sister has friends who _____ in Japan.
a. they lives
b. they live
c. lives
d. live
5. Marcy works for a company _____ video games.
a. that makes
b. that make
c. who makes
d. it makes
6. I was cooking when I _____ my hand.
a. was cut
b. was cutting
c. cut
d. have cut

CONVERSATION

1 Choose the best sentence to complete each conversation.

1. A _____
B No, this store is too crowded.
a. Are you having a good time?
b. Did you spend a lot of money?
c. Are the lines very long?
d. Are you going home now?
2. A What did you buy?
B _____
a. It's too expensive.
b. There aren't enough cashiers.
c. I bought some accessories.
d. It's not trendy enough.
3. A _____
B I want to work for a company that sells clothes.
a. What kind of job do you want?
b. What kind of company do you work for?
c. What kind of computer do you have?
d. What kind of work do you do?
4. A What is he like?
B _____
a. He's amused.
b. He's an actor.
c. He's really amusing.
d. Singing in a choir.
5. A _____
B On the Internet.
a. What are you doing?
b. Where did you meet him?
c. What do you know about him?
d. What's he like?
6. A _____
B I like people who are amusing.
a. What are they like?
b. What are you like?
c. What kind of people do you like?
d. What do they like?
7. A What was Sabrina doing when she hurt her arm?
B _____
a. She went to the hospital.
b. She was ice climbing.
c. She hurt her arm.
d. She fell on a mountain.
8. A I broke my nose in a car accident.
B _____
a. What were you doing?
b. That's terrible.
c. That's interesting.
d. Where did you go?
9. A I sprained my ankle.
B _____
A I was walking to class.
a. What happened to you?
b. What were you doing?
c. Did it hurt?
d. How did it happen?
10. A _____
B He's very outgoing.
a. What's he doing?
b. What's he like?
c. Where did you meet him?
d. What does he look like?
11. A What happened to you?
B _____
a. An interview.
b. I'm serious.
c. I fell down the stairs.
d. I don't like shopping.
12. A _____
B I was riding my bicycle.
a. What should I do?
b. When did it happen?
c. What happened?
d. What were you doing?

READING

1 Read the text. Choose the best answers.

SHOPPING ONLINE



Every day, people spend millions of dollars shopping on the Internet. Online shopping is helpful for people who don't want to wait in line and for people who can't go to a store. The Internet can make your shopping faster and easier, but there can be some risks. You should be careful. Here is some advice to make online shopping more secure:

- Before you buy something online, get information about the seller. Read reviews from other customers to see if they had a good shopping experience.
- When you buy something online, never send your credit card information by email.
- Only enter your credit card information on secure websites.
- Always check the payment information carefully, and always save your receipt or the confirmation the website emails you.
- If you find any problems in your credit card statement, tell your credit card company or bank immediately.

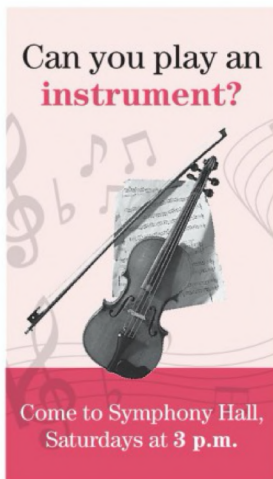
1. The main topic of this article is _____.
 - a. why people like online shopping
 - b. different ways to shop online
 - c. usual problems with online shopping
 - d. how to make online shopping safer
2. Online shopping is good for people who _____.
 - a. can't go to a store
 - b. don't have credit cards
 - c. like waiting in line
 - d. like visiting different stores
3. Shopping online _____.
 - a. sometimes has problems
 - b. always has problems
 - c. never has problems
 - d. doesn't have any problems
4. Before you buy online, you should _____.
 - a. check your credit card details
 - b. read reviews about the seller
 - c. contact your bank
 - d. check the payment information
5. You shouldn't send credit card information _____.
 - a. by mail
 - b. by phone
 - c. to a website
 - d. by email
6. The best way to keep your receipt is to _____.
 - a. call the company
 - b. save an electronic copy
 - c. ask the store to email one to you
 - d. ask your bank

10 | I used to sing.

VOCABULARY

1 Write the correct school activity under each poster.

science club choir drama club orchestra



1. orchestra 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

2 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.

run belong join play act sing

1. A I play the violin. Do you play anything?
B Yes, I play the trumpet in the college orchestra.
2. A Do you _____ to the math club?
B Yes, I do. I love math!
3. A I'm in the athletics club.
B Really?
A Yes, I'm going to _____ in a 10-mile race on Saturday.
4. A Do you like acting?
B Yes, I'm in the drama club. I'm going to _____ in *Hamlet*.
5. A I love doing science experiments, but my friends don't.
B Why don't you _____ the science club?
6. A You're a very good singer!
B Thanks. I _____ in the school choir.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of *used to* and the verbs in parentheses.

- (not sing / dance) Kate didn't use to sing, but she used to dance.
- (not study hard / read a lot) Leon _____.
- (not play soccer / play basketball) Rob _____.
- (not ride bikes / go running) Sue and Lisa _____.
- (not read books / read magazines) We _____.
- (not download music / buy CDs) My parents _____.

2 Write questions and answers. Use the words in parentheses and the correct form of *used to*.

- A Did you use to play the piano? (You)
B No, I didn't.
A What did you use to play?
B I used to play the guitar.
- A _____ live in Tokyo? (Alex)
B Yes, _____.
- A _____ work in a high school? (Jon and Rachel)
B No, _____.
A Where _____?
B _____ in an elementary school.
- A _____ study drama? (Ana)
B Yes, _____.

3 Correct the sentences.

- I didn't ~~used~~ to like sushi. ✗
I didn't use to like sushi.
- Jenny ~~was~~ used to live in São Paulo. ✗

- Did Chris ~~used~~ to play baseball? ✗

- Where did you ~~used~~ to go to school? ✗



4 Complete the questions and answers about Nathan. Use the information in the chart and the correct form of *used to*.

	Nathan five years ago	Nathan now
1. home?	small house	small apartment
2. clothes?	jeans and T-shirts	suit
3. transportation?	car	subway
4. drink?	soda	coffee
5. hobby?	play basketball	run

- A Did Nathan use to live in an apartment?

B No, he didn't. He used to live in a small house.
- A What clothes _____ Nathan _____ wear?

B He _____ wear jeans. He _____ wear a suit.
- A Did Nathan _____ take the subway?

B No, he _____. He _____ drive a car.
- A What _____ Nathan _____ drink?

B He _____ drink soda. He _____ drink coffee.
- A Did Nathan _____ play basketball?

B Yes, he _____.



five years ago



now

5 Complete the chart with information about you. Then read the questions and answers in Activity 4 again. Write similar questions and answers about you.

	five years ago	now
1. home?		
2. clothes?		
3. drink? / food?		

- Nathan Where did you use to live?

You _____.
- Nathan _____?

You _____.
- Nathan _____?

You _____.

LISTENINGGO
ONLINEGo to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for **Unit 10**.**1** Listen to the conversation. Choose (✓) the correct picture.

1. Where are Logan and Margarita?



2. What will Logan and Margarita do together?

**2** Listen again. Choose the correct words.

- Logan and Antonio *used to be college roommates* / *used to work together*.
- Margarita and Antonio *used to write computer software* / *used to work for the same company*.
- Margarita *used to sell computer software* / *art*.
- Margarita *used to work a lot of hours* / *work from home*.
- Logan grew up in *L.A.* / *Chicago*.
- Margarita's family lived in *Chicago when she was a child* / *when she was in college*.
- After college, Logan got a job *selling computer software* / *teaching*.
- Now Logan works *at an elementary school* / *at a high school*.

PRONUNCIATION**1** Listen to parts of the conversation again. Is *to* in *used to* reduced or unreduced?
Choose the correct answer.

- Oh, we *used to be* college roommates.
a. reduced b. unreduced
- The pay was good, but I *used to get* really stressed from the job.
a. reduced b. unreduced
- My family *used to live* in Chicago when I was a child.
a. reduced b. unreduced
- When I was younger, I *used to exercise* a lot.
a. reduced b. unreduced
- Oh, I *used to enjoy* hiking!
a. reduced b. unreduced

READING

- 1 Read the text. Match the words below with the years 1948, 1979, 1980s, and 2001.
1. iPod _____ 2. CDs _____ 3. Vinyl _____ 4. Walkman _____

HOW WE GET OUR MUSIC

Before 1877

Before Edison invented the earliest record player in 1877, people only listened to live music when someone else played or sang. This could be at home, in a restaurant, or in a concert hall.

The record player

Edison's "phonograph" could record music and play it back. The first records were cylinders, but later on, they were discs. In 1948, producers started to make records out of vinyl, which became very popular.

Tapes and CDs

The first tapes came out in 1958 and sold really well by the 1970s. Suddenly, people could play their favorite music in tape players in their cars. In 1979, Sony started to sell a personal tape player called the "Walkman," and in 1983 people bought more tapes than vinyl records for the first time. But in the late 1980s you could buy CDs in the music stores, and they were soon more popular than tapes.

MP3 players and streaming

The first MP3 players came out in 1996, but the big change was in 2001, when Apple started to sell the iPod. This iPod could hold 1000 songs, and many people stopped buying CDs.

After that, streaming music became popular. Now you can find millions of songs in seconds. Many musicians are not happy because they don't make very much money from it.



- 2 Read the text again. Answer the questions using *used to*.
1. How did people listen to music before 1877? They only used to listen to live music.
2. What did people play in their cars in the 1970s? _____
3. What did people buy a lot of in the late 1980s? _____
4. How did people listen to music after they stopped buying CDs? _____

3 OVER TO YOU What do you think?

1. What is your favorite way of buying music?

2. How did your parents and grandparents buy music?

VOCABULARY

1 Label the pictures. Use the words in the box.

plastic straws reusable cup ~~plastic cup~~ cardboard tray reusable bag plastic spoons



a. plastic cup



b. _____



c. _____



d. _____



e. _____



f. _____

2 Choose the correct words for each sentence.

1. Ella buys a *reusable cup* / *plastic bottle* of water every day – this makes a lot of waste!
2. Every time I buy something in that store, they put it in a plastic *bag* / *spoon*!
3. Jose hates plastic waste, so he drinks coffee-to-go from his reusable *cup* / *bag*.
4. I don't need a plastic *straw* / *cup* in my milkshake, thanks.
5. He bought three iced coffees in plastic cups, with plastic straws, and he used a cardboard *spoon* / *tray*!
6. I always have a reusable *bag* / *cup* with me, so I never need a plastic one when I buy something.

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct verbs in each sentence.

1. If I *take* / *will take* my reusable bag, I *need* / *won't need* a plastic one.
2. If we *use* / *will use* plastic straws in our drinks, we *make* / *don't make* more waste.
3. If plastic *goes* / *will go* into the garbage, it *stays* / *is staying* there for hundreds of years.
4. You *will* / *won't* save money if you *don't* / *won't* buy plastic bottles of water every day.
5. We *won't* / *don't* make so much waste if people *don't use* / *use* single-use plastic.
6. You *won't* / *will* need a plastic cup if you *take* / *will take* your reusable cup with you.

2 Rewrite the sentences. Use the simple present or *will* forms of the verbs in parentheses.

1. If plastic (*go*) into the oceans, fish (*die*).

If plastic goes into the oceans, fish will die.

2. Evie (*not need*) a cardboard tray if you (*help*) her carry the coffees.

3. If people (*recycle*) more, there (*be*) less waste.

4. If we (*not reduce*) plastic waste, we (*continue*) to pollute the oceans.

5. If you (*not have*) a reusable bottle, they (*not give*) you any water.

6. The situation (*not improve*) if we (*not change*) our habits.

3 Correct the sentences.

1. If we ~~won't~~ limit the number of flights we take, we won't reduce air pollution.

If we don't limit the number of flights we take, we won't reduce air pollution.

2. If we ~~will~~ use single-use plastic, some of it goes into the oceans. ✗

3. What ~~you will~~ do if stores don't offer plastic bags anymore? ✗

4. Will ~~use you~~ a reusable cup if I buy you one? ✗

4 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box.

ask use want may ~~if~~ get 'll make won't need might bring will will

Ed Do you know about this new school project to reduce garbage? If we reduce it by 50%, we
1 'll get a prize!

Beth Yeah, it's an awesome idea. So, what
2 will you do to reduce your garbage?

Ed Well, if I 3 _____ my reusable coffee cup,
I 4 _____ any plastic cups.

Beth Good idea. I can use my reusable cup, too.
But I drink more water than coffee.

Ed So what 5 _____ you do if you
6 _____ some water and you're at school?

Beth I won't buy a plastic bottle of water. If I do that, it 7 _____ more waste.
I 8 _____ a reusable bottle to school, or I 9 _____ even try to drink less water.

Ed Don't do that. Bring the reusable bottle. If you 10 _____ the man in the coffee shop,
he'll fill your bottle with water I'm sure.



5 Read the conversation in Activity 4 again. Write a similar conversation. Use the information in the box.

Joe buy a reusable bag: not need to use plastic bags
forget to bring a reusable bag: not buy anything
Leah stop eating junk food: not use so much plastic
buy reusable metal straws: not use plastic straws

Leah What will you do to reduce your garbage?

Joe If I 1 buy a reusable bag, 2 _____.

Leah Good idea. What will you do if you 3 _____ and you're
in a store?

Joe I'm not sure. I 4 _____. What about you? What will you do to
reduce your garbage?

Leah If I 5 _____, 6 _____.

And I 7 _____ if I 8 _____.

6 **OVER TO YOU** Read the conversation in Activity 5 again. Write a similar conversation. Use your own ideas.

Leah What will you do to reduce your garbage?

You If I 1 _____, 2 _____.

Leah Good idea. What will you do if 3 _____?

You I'm not sure. I might 4 _____.

LISTENING

GO
ONLINE

Go to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for Unit 11.



1 Listen to the conversation. Choose the correct answer.

1. Ava wants the school to *buy* / *grow* vegetables.
2. Mike wants to reduce *air* / *plastic* pollution.
3. Mike thinks kids who live more than 2 miles away should *take the bus* / *bike*.
4. Ava wants every kid to bring *garbage* / *a reusable cup* to school.
5. Ava wants more kids to eat hot school lunches to reduce the number of *plastic bottles* / *sandwich bags*.



2 Listen again. Choose (✓) True or False.

1. They can grow enough vegetables for all the kids in the school.
2. They can eat the vegetables in June.
3. Most kids come to school by bicycle.
4. Some kids live too far from school to walk or bike.
5. Mike wants kids who come by car to help cook the school lunches.
6. Ava thinks all the kids can reduce their garbage.
7. Mike wants the parents to use sandwich bags for the kids' lunches.
8. They will write a letter and send it to Mr. Edwards.

True False

☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐
☐	☐

PRONUNCIATION



1 Listen to parts of the conversation again. Choose the sentence that shows the correct stressed words underlined.

1. a. If we plant them now, they'll be ready in June.
b. If we plant them now, they'll be ready in June.
2. a. If everyone walks or bikes to school, we'll reduce air pollution.
b. If everyone walks or bikes to school, we'll reduce air pollution.
3. a. If they take the bus and don't use a car, that'll help
b. If they take the bus and don't use a car, that'll help.
4. a. If every kid uses a reusable cup, they won't need to buy plastic bottles.
b. If every kid uses a reusable cup, they won't need to buy plastic bottles.

READING

1 Read the text. Choose (✓) the topics mentioned in the text.

- ☐ pollution ☐ electricity ☐ food ☐ transportation ☐ water

LIFE IN AN ECO-VILLAGE



Stephanie is 47, and she lives in an eco-village. She wants to live in a way that doesn't damage the environment, and living in the eco-village is the perfect solution.

"If you visit the village, you'll see how easy it is to change the way you live. The houses are carefully designed. The electricity we use comes from the solar panels that you can see on the roof of each house.

We grow a lot of our own food, and we also have chickens and cows, so we have milk and eggs, too. Because we farm, we don't need to buy much food – and this means we don't use much plastic. Recycling any waste we do make is really important to the villagers. And no one here has a normal car – we try to walk or use bicycles. If you need to drive, you just use the electric car that we keep in the village. I'm not sure how long I will live here. It's great for now, but farming is hard work. I might go back to the city when I'm older."

2 Read the text again. Match the two parts of each sentence so that they are true.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. If they need electricity, <u>e</u> | a. if you grow vegetables and keep animals. |
| 2. You don't need to buy much food ____ | b. she'll have to use the electric car. |
| 3. If Stephanie needs to travel far, ____ | c. they recycle it. |
| 4. If farming becomes too hard for her, ____ | d. she might move back to the city. |
| 5. If the villagers make any waste, ____ | e. it comes from the solar panels. |

3 OVER TO YOU What do you think? What are the positive and negative things about living in an eco-village? Write two sentences with *if*.

1. **Positive:** If you live in an eco-village you will / you won't _____.
2. **Negative:** If you live in an eco-village you will / you won't _____.

12 | You could be a lifeguard.

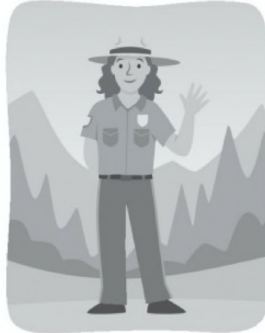
VOCABULARY

1 Write the correct occupation under each picture.

server receptionist bus driver lifeguard sales clerk tour guide ~~porter~~ park ranger



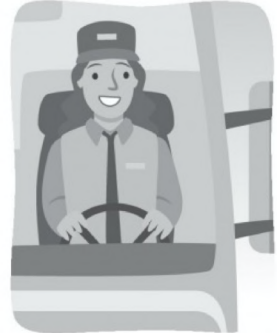
1. porter



2. _____



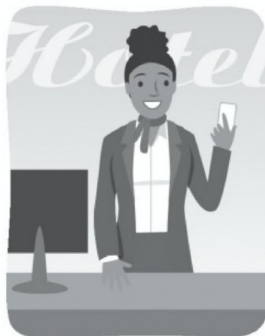
3. _____



4. _____



5. _____



6. _____



7. _____



8. _____

2 Choose the best occupation for each person.

1. Tyler is good with people and loves history. *park ranger / tour guide*
2. Holly is good at swimming and likes helping people. *lifeguard / bus driver*
3. Paula is good at languages and loves talking to people. *porter / receptionist*
4. Alejandro is good at driving and loves visiting different places. *bus driver / server*
5. Filipe enjoys being outside and loves animals and plants. *sales clerk / park ranger*

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the correct word.

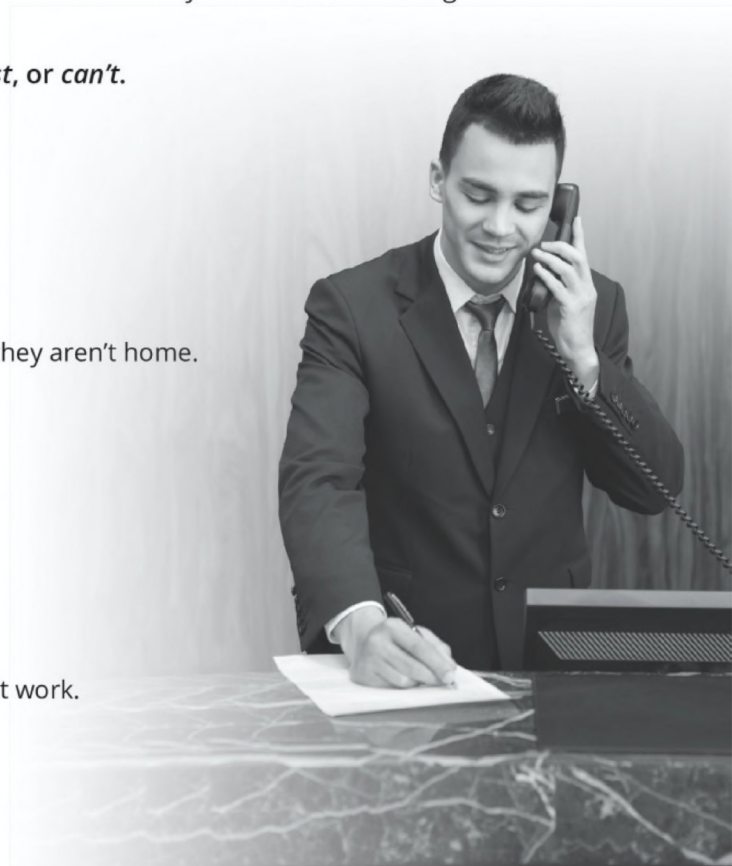
1. Luis goes to the gym every day for three hours. He must / *can't* be in shape.
2. Dana speaks Portuguese very well. She *must* / *may* speak French, too.
3. Minsun didn't come to soccer practice. She *might* / *can't* be sick.
4. Roberto goes to the mall every day. He *might* / *must* like to shop.
5. Leo fixes computers. He *must* / *could* help you with your broken laptop.
6. Sue doesn't drive. She *must* / *can't* be a bus driver.

2 Match the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. She wants to work in tourism. <u>c</u> | a. It might be her birthday. |
| 2. Leah hasn't come home from school yet. ____ | b. That can't be her car in the parking lot. |
| 3. Olga rode her bike to work today. ____ | c. She could be a tour guide. |
| 4. Larry bought some flowers for his wife. ____ | d. He must not be back from work. |
| 5. There are no lights in Rick's house. ____ | e. She may be at the basketball game. |

3 Rewrite the sentences. Use *might (not)*, *must*, or *can't*.

1. I'm sure he works in a hotel.
He must work in a hotel.
2. I'm not sure if I will find a new job.
I _____.
3. They just called me from the mall. I'm sure they aren't home.
They _____.
4. I'm sure Luisa is at the mall.
She _____.
5. Maybe the pool is not open.
The pool _____.
6. Debbie is in the hospital. I'm sure she isn't at work.
Debbie _____.
7. Maybe Marvin will get a job as a sales clerk.
Marvin _____.



4 Correct the sentences.

1. We can't ~~to~~ speak Korean. *x*

We can't speak Korean.

2. He's might be a porter. *x*

3. She may ~~be~~ speak Portuguese. *x*

4. They might ~~be not~~ French. *x*

5. He must ~~works~~ in a restaurant. *x*

6. She ~~not might~~ like her new job. *x*

5 Write sentences about the people in the picture. Use *could*, *must*, or *can't* and the words in parentheses.



1. The older woman is reading an English guidebook for Italy. (*be Italian*)

She can't be Italian.

2. The man is carrying two cameras. (*like to take pictures*)

3. The older woman and the man are sitting with a young woman. (*be her parents*)

4. The young woman is reading an English-French dictionary. (*be learning French*)

5. The young woman is wearing a business suit and carrying a briefcase. (*be on vacation*)

LISTENING

GO
ONLINE

Go to smartchoice4e.oxfordonlinepractice.com.
Download the audio for **Unit 12**.



1 Listen to the conversation. Where do Stacey and Jack decide to look for a job?

Cancun



Madrid



Valencia



a. ____

b. ____

c. ____



2 Listen again. Choose the correct words.

1. Jack studied *French / Spanish / Portuguese* for one year.
2. Stacey's cousin works in *Argentina / Brazil / Mexico*.
3. Jack wants to live *in a big city / near the ocean / with Stacey's cousin*.
4. Stacey is studying *advertising / teaching / psychology*.
5. Stacey wants to *be a hotel porter / get an internship / learn Spanish*.

PRONUNCIATION



1 Listen to parts of the conversation again. Are *might (be)*, *must be* and *can't be* reduced or unreduced? Choose the correct answer.

1. It might be possible to get a job in the same hotel.
a. reduced b. unreduced
2. Madrid must be the best city for jobs.
a. reduced b. unreduced
3. Madrid's in the middle of Spain, so it can't be near a beach.
a. reduced b. unreduced
4. It has an airport, so it must be pretty big.
a. reduced b. unreduced
5. So it might help to apply for a media job.
a. reduced b. unreduced

READING

1 Read the text. Choose the correct words in the sentences below.

1. Matthias is writing to *his friend / his parents*. 2. This email is about a *vacation / problem*.

Email • matthias1995@rocket.com

Message

To: rita@inter.com

Cc:

Subject: Next year

Send

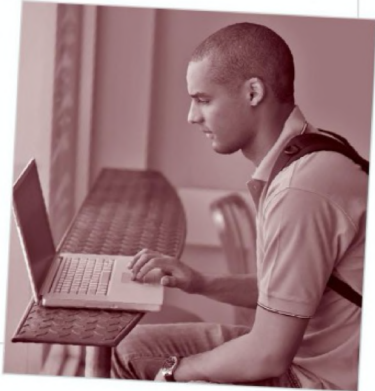
Dear Rita,

How are you? How were your final exams? I got into college to study engineering. I'm happy about it, but now I'm trying to decide what to do.

I want to travel around the world for a year. When I finish college, I'll have to get a job right away. I won't have any more vacation time. So now might be the only time when I can travel. I think it could be a valuable experience for me – I need to learn more about other countries and other people. When I come back, I'll get more out of my studies. What do you think?

My parents were upset when I told them. They want me to go to college in September. They think that if I travel for a year, I won't want to study any more. They may be right – but I want to try it and see for myself. The main problem is I don't have enough money. I'll have to get a summer job and live at home to save money. What do you think I should do? What about you? What are your plans? What do you think about going to college?

Write soon,
Matthias



2 Read the text again. Match the underlined words in the text with the definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. _____: immediately | 3. _____: learn more from |
| 2. _____: angry / unhappy | 4. _____: useful |

3 Match the parts of each sentence so that they are true.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Matthias might not go to college in September <u>a</u> | a. if he travels for a year. |
| 2. Matthias' parents can't be _____ | b. he'll need to save some money. |
| 3. If Matthias wants to travel, _____ | c. if he wants to save money. |
| 4. Matthias will have to live at home _____ | d. happy about his plans. |

4 **OVER TO YOU** What do you think? What are the good things and bad things about traveling for a year before college? Write two sentences. Use *could / might / may (not)*.

1. Good things: If I travel for a year, I _____

2. Bad things: If I travel for a year, I _____

1 Choose the best answers to complete the text.

- sales clerk
 - server
 - tour guide
 - porter
- choir
 - orchestra
 - drama club
 - basketball team
- play
 - act
 - run
 - join
- a plastic straw
 - a reusable bag
 - a plastic cup
 - a reusable cup
- a cardboard tray
 - a plastic spoon
 - a reusable bag
 - a plastic water bottle

1. She's really good at swimming so she's a great ____.
a. porter
b. server
c. bus driver
d. lifeguard
2. He loves trees and being outside. He should be a ____.
a. sales clerk
b. park ranger
c. receptionist
d. tour guide
3. Soraya ____ on two sports teams.
a. joins
b. sings
c. plays
d. acts
4. Jared plays violin in the ____.
a. choir
b. orchestra
c. science club
d. math club
5. How many clubs do you ____?
a. join
b. play in
c. go to
d. act in
6. We should stop using ____ and try metal ones instead.
a. plastic straws
b. reusable cups
c. plastic bags
d. reusable bags
7. You don't have sugar in your coffee, so don't take a ____.
a. plastic water bottle
b. reusable cup
c. plastic spoon
d. cardboard tray

LANGUAGE PRACTICE

1 Choose the best answers to complete the conversation.

Grandpa Dan told me you want a change from your teaching job. What kind of job do you want now?

Lara I'm not sure. I ¹ ___ go back to college and study engineering, but it would take a long time to become an engineer. It ² ___ be really difficult. ³ ___ to be an engineer?

Grandpa ⁴ ___. And it was hard work. But if you ⁵ ___ hard, you'll pass the exams, and the job is so interesting.

Lara Yes, and it ⁶ ___ be a chance to make more money than I do now.

1. a. must
b. can't
c. might
d. don't
2. a. must
b. can't
c. won't
d. isn't
3. a. You did used
b. You did use
c. Did you used
d. Did you use
4. a. Yes, I used.
b. Yes, I did.
c. Yes, I did used.
d. Yes, I did use.
5. a. will study
b. use to study
c. studied
d. study
6. a. could
b. couldn't
c. is
d. can't

2 Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

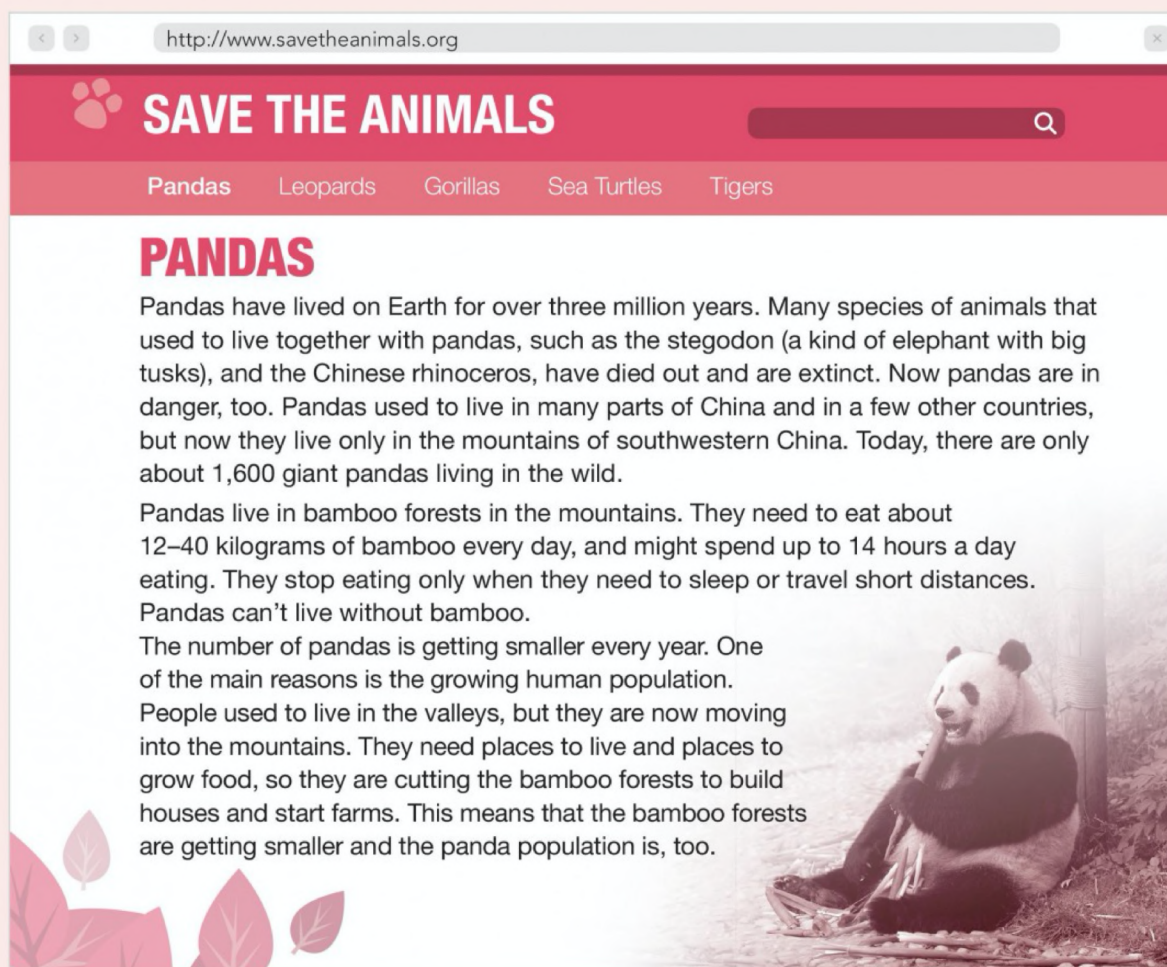
1. I am not sure if Louis can go to the movie. He ___ have time.
a. must not
b. might not
c. must
d. might
2. It is very cloudy. I think it ___ rain.
a. might
b. must
c. can
d. can't
3. Paula doesn't speak Spanish. She ___ be from Spain.
a. must
b. might
c. can't
d. may
4. What sports ___ like at school?
a. did you use to
b. did you used to
c. you use to
d. used you to
5. I ___ love soccer when I was younger.
a. did use to
b. didn't used to
c. use to
d. used to
6. ___ listen to music?
a. Did you used to
b. Did you use to
c. Didn't you used to
d. You did used to
7. If it ___, I won't walk to work.
a. rains
b. will rain
c. raining
d. rain

CONVERSATION**1** Choose the best sentence to complete each conversation.

1. A What do you think about this photo?
B _____
a. I like it.
b. Why not?
c. I think it's a lifeguard.
d. That's right.
2. A What do you think it is?
B _____
a. Is it interesting?
b. I don't like it.
c. It's beautiful.
d. It might be a plastic straw.
3. A This dish looks strange. What is it?
B They only serve fish in this restaurant.
A _____
a. So it must be fish.
b. So it must be beef.
c. So it can't be fish.
d. So it might be beef.
4. A Mario, you're a really great singer.
B _____
a. Are you?
b. Why not?
c. You're welcome.
d. Thank you.
5. A _____
B I used to, but now I don't.
a. Did you stop playing tennis?
b. Why do you like tennis?
c. Do you play tennis a lot?
d. Where do you play tennis?
6. A So, why did you stop singing?
B _____
a. Not any more.
b. I wanted to try something different.
c. I used to sing a lot.
d. That's right!
7. A _____
B I really need a job to pay my rent.
a. Why are you worried?
b. Where do you want to work?
c. Do you study or work?
d. What kind of job do you want?
8. A _____
B I don't know. It might be too difficult.
a. What do you do?
b. Do you study engineering?
c. Do you want to be an engineer?
d. What's the best job in the world?
9. A If I have enough money, I'll go to Hawaii.
B _____
A Then I'll stay here and get a job.
a. Why not?
b. Really?
c. And if you don't?
d. Are you?
10. A What are you going to do when this semester ends?
B _____
a. I'm not sure. I'll take a vacation.
b. I'm not sure. I don't take a vacation.
c. I'm not sure. I must take a vacation.
d. I'm not sure. I might take a vacation.
11. A Have you ever taught young children?
B _____
a. Me? No – never!
b. No, I used to.
c. That's good.
d. I don't know. Is that a good idea?
12. A Why not?
B _____
a. Not any more.
b. Because I'm not good with kids.
c. I used to teach in elementary school.
d. Really? What about you?

READING

1 Read the text. Choose the best answers.



The screenshot shows a web browser with the address <http://www.savetheanimals.org>. The website has a red header with the text 'SAVE THE ANIMALS' and a search bar. Below the header, there are navigation links: 'Pandas', 'Leopards', 'Gorillas', 'Sea Turtles', and 'Tigers'. The main content area is titled 'PANDAS' in large red letters. The text describes the history and current status of pandas, mentioning that they have lived on Earth for over three million years, used to live with extinct animals like the stegodon and Chinese rhinoceros, and are now in danger. It also states that pandas live in bamboo forests in the mountains of southwestern China, eat about 12–40 kilograms of bamboo a day, and spend up to 14 hours a day eating. The text explains that the number of pandas is decreasing due to human population growth and deforestation. A photograph of a panda sitting and eating bamboo is shown on the right side of the text.

1. The question **not** answered by the text is: ____
 - a. How many hours do pandas sleep?
 - b. How much bamboo do pandas eat?
 - c. What do pandas eat?
 - d. Where do pandas live?
2. Pandas are in danger. They _____.
 - a. might be dangerous
 - b. might kill you
 - c. might die out
 - d. might move away
3. The stegodon is an animal that _____.
 - a. lives in China
 - b. lives with pandas
 - c. used to live with pandas
 - d. lived on Earth for three million years
4. Pandas spend most of the day _____.
 - a. sleeping
 - b. eating
 - c. traveling
 - d. climbing
5. If there isn't any bamboo, the pandas _____.
 - a. will not have a place to live
 - b. will not have enough food
 - c. will sleep more
 - d. will change their diet
6. The bamboo forests are getting smaller because people _____.
 - a. are killing the pandas
 - b. are growing bamboo
 - c. are eating bamboo
 - d. are building houses

UNIT 1

LISTENING p. 4

L=Lucas E=Emma

- L Hi, Emma. It's good to see you.
E Hi, Lucas.
L How was your summer?
E It was nice. I went on vacation with my sister Katie last week.
L Where did you go?
E We went to Arizona.
L No way! So did I! I went there in June. What did you do?
E We stayed in a nice hotel near the Grand Canyon.
L Oh, I didn't. I camped in Sedona.
E I don't like camping.
L Neither do I! What else did you do?
E We went hiking every day. I don't like hiking very much. But Katie does. I prefer to do something different each day.
L So do I. So, what did you do?
E I went white water rafting on the Colorado River and saw the Grand Canyon – it was so much fun! But I didn't go rock climbing this time.
L Neither did I. It's dangerous, I think.
E What did you do?
L Well, I went sightseeing in Sedona and Phoenix.
E Really? I don't like sightseeing, I find it boring, especially visiting museums. I love doing sports on vacation. Did you do anything else?
L Yes. I went hiking in the Grand Canyon. And I got a bad sunburn!
E So did I! It still hurts.
L So what are you going to do this fall? Are you taking classes?
E No.
L Neither am I. I'm working. But I want to go on vacation again.
E So do I! Let's go on vacation together.
L I like that idea. I want to visit Buenos Aires in Argentina, but I can't speak Spanish very well.
E Neither can I. Maybe we can take Spanish classes while we're on vacation in Argentina.
L That's a great idea! Maybe we can take dance classes, too – you know, Tango and Salsa.
E That sounds like fun! I will start planning the trip today. I can't wait.
L Neither can I!

PRONUNCIATION p. 4

1. E We stayed in a nice hotel near the Grand Canyon.
L Oh, I didn't. I camped in Sedona.
2. E I don't like camping.
L Neither do I!
3. E We went hiking every day. I don't like hiking very much. But Katie does. I prefer to do something different each day.
4. L I went hiking in the Grand Canyon. And I got a bad sunburn!
E So did I! It still hurts.

UNIT 2

LISTENING p. 9

Z=Zoe D=Dan

- Z Hey, Dan. What movie do you want to watch tonight?
D Well, that depends, Zoe. Do you mean with the kids, or without the kids?
Z Well, I was thinking we could watch one with the kids and then another one after they go to bed.
D OK, that's a great idea. Let's see what we can download ...
Z I have the list of movies we can download here. Let's look at it together.
D I know Billy really wants to see the new *James Bond* movie. It looks like we could get that one.
Z Well, even though it might be exciting, I think that might be really violent. I don't want the kids to watch it.
D He will be disappointed, but maybe you're right. Mia is too young for it.
Z What about *Toy Story 4*?
D Well, Mia will like it, but Billy will be bored. He's too old for animated movies.
Z OK, what about *Aladdin*? That might be good for both of them. It's not animated, and this review says it's not violent.
D That's a great idea, except I already saw it in the theater with the kids.
Z You did? I'm surprised to hear that. When was that?
D We went that weekend that you were visiting your sister in Boston.
Z Oh, that makes sense. Well, let's look for a different action movie. How about *Wonder Woman 1984*?
D That's a great idea! They will both be excited to see that.
Z OK, terrific! So, we just need to find a movie for us, then.

- D Do you want to watch a horror movie?
 Z A horror movie? No way! I don't want to be scared! How about a romantic comedy?
 D No, they are so boring. How about a documentary?
 Z OK, maybe.
 D We could watch *Apollo 11*.
 Z I thought you watched that in the movie theater with Rick?
 D Yes, but it's one of my favorite movies. I was amazed when I saw it!
 Z OK, great! Then let's watch that!

PRONUNCIATION p. 9

1. Z I don't want the kids to watch it.
 D He will be disappointed, but maybe you're right.
2. Z What about *Toy Story 4*?
 D Well, Mia will like it, but Billy will be bored.
3. Z That's a great idea except I already saw it in the theater with the kids.
 D You did? I'm surprised to hear that. When was that?
4. Z How about *Wonder Woman 1984*?
 D That's a great idea! They will both be excited to see that.
5. D Do you want to watch a horror movie?
 Z A horror movie? No way! I don't want to be scared!
6. Z I thought you watched that in the movie theater.

UNIT 3

LISTENING p. 14

M=Megan L=Luke

1. M Excuse me. My name is Megan, and I'm doing a survey about extreme sports and activities for my college sociology class. Can I ask you some questions?
 L Sure.
 M What is your name, and how old are you?
 L My name is Luke Mitchell. I'm 24.
 M What kinds of extreme sports or activities have you done?
 L Well, I don't do extreme sports. But I do go skiing with my brother every year.
 M Really? Where do you go?
 L Well, last year we went to Colorado – that was great. But the year before was even better. We went to Whistler in Canada – it was so beautiful there.

- M Do you do any other extreme activities?
 L I am going to try snowboarding with some friends next winter.
 M Cool! Have you ever thought about hang-gliding over the mountains?
 L No! I want to be on the mountain, not fly over it!

M=Megan O=Olivia

2. M Excuse me. My name is Megan. I'm doing a survey for my college sociology class. Can I ask you some questions?
 O OK.
 M What is your name, and how old are you?
 O My name is Olivia Fernandez. I'm 22.
 M Do you do any extreme sports or activities?
 O Oh, I love extreme sports!
 M Which ones have you tried?
 O Last year I went to Chile, and I went parasailing over the desert there. I also took horseback riding lessons. I loved Chile, and next year, I plan to go ice climbing there.
 M That sounds like fun. Have you ever tried scuba diving?
 O No. I'm frightened of the water. I can't swim very well.

M=Megan L=Linda

3. M Hello. My name is Megan. I'm doing a survey for my sociology class. Can I ask you some questions?
 L Sure.
 M What's your name, and how old are you?
 L My name is Linda Perry. I'm 20.
 M Do you do any extreme sports or activities?
 L Well, I prefer reading. But I did ride a motorcycle when I was on a vacation in Indonesia. That was a frightening experience!
 M Oh, really? Have you ever been white water rafting?
 L Oh no! But I could read a book about it!

PRONUNCIATION p. 14

1. M Cool! Have you ever thought about hang-gliding over the mountains?
 L No! I want to be on the mountain, not fly over it!
2. M That sounds like fun. Have you ever tried scuba diving?
 O No. I'm frightened of the water.
3. M Do you do any extreme sports or activities?
 L Well, I prefer reading. But I did ride a motorcycle when I was on a vacation in Indonesia.
4. M Have you ever been white water rafting?
 L Oh no! But I could read a book about it!

UNIT 4

LISTENING p. 23

L=Louise E=Eric

- L Eric, let's plan our next vacation.
 E Sure. Where do you want to go, Louise?
 L I have three good ideas.
 E What are they?
 L Well, there's Costa Rica, Tuscany, and Iceland. Costa Rica is a great place for a vacation. There are a lot of things to do there.
 E Like what?
 L Well, you can climb around Arenal, a big volcano. You can also go hiking in a rainforest. The most amazing animals live there.
 E That sounds interesting. How do we get to Costa Rica?
 L We could fly to the largest city, San Jose.
 E OK.
 L We could visit Tuscany in Italy. We could ride our bikes. It's the best way to see the area.
 E That sounds tiring. What can we see there?
 L Florence is in Tuscany. It has awesome museums. Some of the most beautiful art in the world is in Florence.
 E Really? But isn't it the longest flight time of the three vacations?
 L Well, yes, but it's a very nice place. We can go sightseeing there. And I've never been to Italy before!
 E OK. Well, tell me about Iceland.
 L We can swim in the Blue Lagoon. It's the most popular tourist attraction in Iceland. And we can go hiking and see volcanoes and natural hot springs.
 E Isn't it the most expensive of the three vacations?
 L Yes, I think everything is expensive in Iceland, but it's so interesting. It's one of the greenest countries in the world – most of their electricity comes from renewable geothermal energy.
 E Really? That's amazing!
 L I know! So, Eric, which vacation do you prefer?
 E I think I want to visit Costa Rica. It's the most exciting place. It's also the least expensive. What vacation do you like best?
 L I want to go to Iceland. It's the coldest of the three places and I don't like really hot weather. And it's the greenest – I want to see how they use all that geothermal energy.

PRONUNCIATION p. 23

1. L You can also go hiking in a rainforest. The most amazing animals live there.
2. L We could fly to the largest city, San Jose.
3. E But isn't it the longest flight time of the three vacations?
4. E Isn't it the most expensive of the three vacations?

UNIT 5

LISTENING p. 28

M=Matthew I=Ingrid E=Eddie A=Ava

- M I'm Matthew Wagner, and today, I'm at Riverside Mall to find out how people celebrate July 4, Independence Day, in the United States. Here comes someone now. Hi! What is your name?
 I Ingrid.
 M Ingrid, could you tell me how you usually celebrate July 4?
 I Sure! I'm from Washington, D.C., and in the nation's capital, there's always a big celebration. On July 4, my family takes the subway to the National Mall. That's not a shopping mall! It's where the Capitol Building and all the national museums are. When we arrive, we go to a big festival. Each year, the festival celebrates different cultures and traditions. After we attend the festival, we walk to the Capitol Building. We listen to a concert given by the National Symphony there. When it gets dark out, the fireworks begin. It's an amazing show!
 M Thank you so much for your answer! Enjoy the holiday.
 M Hi there! Could you tell me your name and how you spend Independence Day?
 E Sure! I'm Eddie. Every year, my family goes to the Texas coast for a few days. You can drive right onto the beach and camp there. Before we get to the beach, we buy fireworks. We set up a tent when we get to the beach. We usually fish and swim in the ocean. On July 4, we have a barbecue. Then at night, we light the fireworks. It's always really fun.
 M That sounds like a great holiday! Thank you, Eddie.

- M** Excuse me. Could you tell me your name and how you spend time on July 4?
- A** Hi. I'm Ava. I love July 4! It's my favorite holiday, and it's also my birthday!
- M** Really? So how do you spend this special day?
- A** I live in a small town. Before the holiday, everyone decorates with American flags and red, white, and blue banners. On July 4, people watch a parade on Main Street. We have a picnic lunch after we watch the parade.
- M** What kinds of things do you eat?
- A** We usually eat things like sandwiches, pasta salad, potato chips, watermelon, grapes, and cookies.
- M** That sounds like a great picnic. So what do you do in the evening?
- A** Let's see ... in the evening, we go to the park and watch a fireworks show. When I was a child, I thought the fireworks were for my birthday!
- M** That's funny! Thanks for talking to me, Ava.

PRONUNCIATION p. 28

1. **I** After we attend the festival, we walk to the Capitol Building.
2. **I** When it gets dark out, the fireworks begin.
3. **E** Before we get to the beach, we buy fireworks.
4. **E** We set up a tent when we get to the beach.
5. **A** We have a picnic lunch after we watch the parade.

UNIT 6

LISTENING p. 33

C=Cindy A=Andrea

- C** Hello! Welcome to Center City Gym. I'm Cindy.
- A** Hi, Cindy. My name's Andrea, and I'm new here. Can you give me information about the gym?
- C** Sure. I can give you a tour of the gym and explain the gym rules.
- A** Great! That would be very helpful.
- C** First, when you arrive at the gym, you have to show your membership card. People who don't have a membership card have to pay \$10.00 for each visit.
- A** I have a membership card. But what if my husband and children want to come?

- C** We love to have families join! However, children have to be at least 14 years old to use the gym.
- A** Oh, I see. What about young children?
- C** We have a child care center. Kids love it! A parent has to ask at reception to make a reservation, though.
- A** OK.
- C** In the gym, everyone has to wear sneakers. You can't wear sandals or high heels. They're not safe for the gym.
- A** That makes sense.
- C** Let me show you the weight room. You should use a towel to clean the machines after you use them. And of course, you should put all weights and exercise equipment back after you use them.
- A** That's a lot of rules. I don't think I'll use the weight room much.
- C** Over here, we have rooms for exercise classes. All exercise classes are free. We have yoga, aerobics, tai chi, and dance classes. You have to bring your own mat to do yoga. And in this room, we have bikes for spin classes.
- A** What's a spin class?
- C** In a spin class, everyone rides a bike. An instructor leads you through a workout. It's great exercise!
- A** I prefer to ride my bike outside. I like to get fresh air.
- C** Well, try a spin class when it's raining outside. You might enjoy it!
- A** Do I have to sign up for the classes?
- C** No, but you should come about ten minutes before the class starts. The gym also has personal trainers. They can help you exercise and eat well.
- A** Cindy, thank you for the tour and the information!

PRONUNCIATION p. 33

1. **C** However, children have to be at least 14 years old to use the gym.
2. **C** A parent has to ask at reception to make a reservation, though.
3. **C** In the gym, everyone has to wear sneakers.
4. **C** You have to bring your own mat to do yoga.

UNIT 7

LISTENING p. 42

E=Ethan K=Kylie R=Ray M=Megan

- E Good morning. This is Ethan Parker, and you're listening to this week's edition of *Tell Us Your Problem*. Today, we're talking about shopping problems. Our first caller today is Kylie. Kylie, tell us about your shopping problem.
- K Hi, Ethan. My problem is online shopping. I always have problems with the stuff I buy online.
- E OK, tell our listeners about it.
- K Well, I wanted a new bag for work, so I ordered a really stylish one online. The price was reasonable, and it had great reviews.
- E That sounds good, so what was the problem?
- K Well, it was so small – it really wasn't big enough for all the stuff I need for work!
- E Oh, that sucks. You should look at the online information more carefully next time.
- K I guess, but I think it's better for me to buy stuff in the mall – I can see it before I buy it.
- E Yeah. I think the mall's better for you, Kylie. Well, our next caller is Ray. So, Ray, what kind of shopping problem do you have?
- R Hi, Ethan. I have a problem with the Network phones store in my local mall.
- E OK. What's the problem?
- R Well, I need a new cell phone. I don't have enough money for a really expensive one and know the Network phones store has some stylish phones that are cheap.
- E So what's the problem?
- R Well it's just too busy in there. Too many people want to buy one of their cheap phones. The lines are so long. I waited for two hours yesterday, but then I needed to go back to work.
- E So, Ray, you really need this cheap phone, right?
- R Yeah.
- E So I think you need to go back to the Network phones store on the weekend when you have more time. OK. Next I have Megan on the phone. Megan, tell us what problem you had.
- M Thanks for taking my call. I ordered a dress online for a party. When I got it, it was too big. It didn't look good.
- E So you returned it, and got your money back, right?

- M No. I didn't have enough time to buy another dress, so I went to the party with this big dress on. It looked OK because I put on a beautiful green scarf and some big jewellery ... but I'll never wear that dress again.
- E Maybe you should sell it to someone else?
- M Yeah – that's a good idea. But it just shows the problem with buying clothing online – you don't get to try it on first.
- E So, you go to the mall to buy clothes now?
- M No ... I don't have enough time for that.
- E Well, next time I think you should buy ten dresses online. One will be good and you can send the others back.
- M Yeah – you know what? That's a great idea, Ethan. Thanks.

PRONUNCIATION p. 42

1. K It really wasn't big enough for all the stuff I need for work.
2. R Well, I need a new cellphone.
3. R The lines are so long.
4. M It didn't look good.

UNIT 8

LISTENING p. 47

R=Ricardo A=Alicia

- R Hello! I'm Ricardo Garcia. Welcome to the program! Today, listeners are sharing their roommate horror stories. It seems like a lot of things can go wrong out there with roommates. I'm glad that I live on my own and I don't need a roommate! Our first caller today is Alicia. Alicia, tell us about the problems you had with your roommate.
- A Well, I wanted a roommate who was smart and reliable. And when I first met Martha, she was perfect. She's a philosophy major, so she was really interesting and intelligent. And she was funny, too.
- R So what was the problem?
- A Well, she's someone who just cannot be polite. She never says "please" or "thank you" and she's not helpful at all. She never cooked or cleaned. It was actually really bad. So many of my other friends hated her. As you can guess, we're no longer roommates!
- R Yeah – that sounds pretty bad. Thanks for sharing your story, Alicia. Next, we have Nathan on the phone. Nathan, tell us your story.

- N** Hi, Ricardo. I have a job that can be really stressful - I'm a doctor in ER. So I need a roommate who's outgoing and amusing because I really want to have fun when I'm not working.
- R** Sure - sounds good. So tell us what happened?
- N** So this guy Ben moved into my apartment. He was so funny, and we laughed a lot, but after a while, I saw that he never paid for anything. I bought pizzas so many times, and he never gave me any money. He's someone who's never generous, and it really started to annoy me, so I asked him to move out after three months.
- R** Yeah, well, I think you did the right thing, Nathan. Thanks for telling us your story. So our last caller is Lucy. What happened with your roommate?
- L** So I need a roommate who is reliable - someone who always pays their bills on time. So this guy Chad moved in, and he was great with the bills ... no problem at all, but man, he was so boring. He was really serious. I like people who are amusing. But I never laughed with Chad. Luckily, after six months, he got a new job and moved out. My sister moved in, and it's so much better. We laugh all the time.
- R** Well, that's good. Thanks for sharing your story, Lucy. Now ... [fade]

PRONUNCIATION p. 47

- A** I wanted a roommate who was smart and reliable.
- N** I have a job that can be really stressful.
- L** So I need a roommate who is reliable.
- L** I like people who are amusing.

UNIT 9

LISTENING p. 52

J=Julie B=Bret

- J** Hi, Bret. I haven't seen you in the office for a while. Where have you been?
- B** Hi, Julie. Holly and I got married last month.
- J** Oh, did you go on a honeymoon?
- B** Yes, we took a trip to Hawaii.
- J** I see that you hurt your leg. Did you have an accident?
- B** No. Actually, that happened after I got back.
- J** Well, did you enjoy the trip?
- B** Well, I will definitely remember it, but not for the right reasons.
- J** Really? What happened?

- B** Well, the trip started badly. We got on the plane in Chicago. But we had to wait for three hours before the plane finally took off.
- J** Why were you waiting so long?
- B** It was raining.
- J** Oh, I see. Well, that doesn't sound so bad.
- B** After the plane took off, a baby sitting behind us started crying. She cried the whole way to San Francisco. We were so glad to finally change planes!
- J** That must have been annoying!
- B** It was. But the trip got worse. We finally got to Honolulu. But the airline lost our luggage.
- J** Oh, no! That's terrible.
- B** Yeah. They did give us some money to go shopping. While Holly was trying on clothes, someone stole her bag.
- J** How awful!
- B** Yes, it was. Her wallet, camera, and phone were inside. But we checked into our hotel later that day. It was really nice. Hawaii is a very beautiful place.
- J** Did things get better?
- B** Not right away. After we relaxed for a while, we went to dinner. We were eating at an expensive restaurant when I bit into something hard and broke my tooth.
- J** You must be kidding!
- B** No, I'm not. It was very painful!
- J** I'm sure it was! Did anything good happen during your honeymoon?
- B** Oh, definitely. We hiked on a volcano, we went jet-skiing, and we took surfing lessons.
- J** So, how did you hurt your leg?
- B** Oh, that's a funny story. After flying home last week, we went to get our luggage. While I was walking through the airport, I tripped and sprained my ankle.

PRONUNCIATION p. 52

- B** After the plane took off, a baby sitting behind us started crying.
- J** That must have been annoying!
- B** While Holly was trying on clothes, someone stole her bag.
- B** After flying home last week, we went to get our luggage.
- B** While I was walking through the airport, I tripped and sprained my ankle.

UNIT 10

LISTENING p. 61

L=Logan M=Margarita

- L Hi! My name's Logan.
- M Hi, Logan, it's nice to meet you. I'm Margarita.
- L This is a great party. But I don't really know anyone.
- M Me neither! I only know Antonio and a couple of other people. So how do you and Antonio know each other?
- L Oh, we used to be college roommates. What about you? How do you know Antonio?
- M I used to work at the same company. In fact, our offices were next to each other.
- L So you must work with computer software.
- M That's right. I used to work in computer software sales.
- L That sounds interesting.
- M Well, not so much. The pay was good, but I used to get *really* stressed from the job. I was working about twelve hours a day, and I worked almost every weekend. I had to travel a lot, too. I had no social life!
- L That's definitely not good. So do you still work for the same company?
- M No, now I sell art instead of software. And I love my new job. I do many of my sales from home. I have an online store. So I have lots of free time to do things I enjoy. Anyway, how about you? Are you from L.A.?
- L No. Actually, I grew up in Chicago.
- M Really? My family used to live in Chicago when I was a child. How did you end up here in L.A.?
- L I moved here after college. I got a job working at a school.
- M What do you do there?
- L Well, I used to teach elementary school.
- M That sounds really fun!
- L It was. But now I teach high school.
- M So how do you like to spend your free time?
- L I love spending time outdoors. When I was younger, I used to exercise a lot. I spent most of my summers climbing trees and playing in the yard. Now I go biking and hiking a lot.
- M Oh, I used to enjoy hiking! When I had my stressful job, I didn't have much time, though.
- L Hmm, maybe we should go for a hike sometime.
- M I'd love to!

PRONUNCIATION p. 61

1. L Oh, we used to be college roommates.
2. M The pay was good, but I used to get *really* stressed from the job.
3. M My family used to live in Chicago when I was a child.
4. L When I was younger, I used to exercise a lot.
5. M Oh, I used to enjoy hiking!

UNIT 11

LISTENING p. 66

A=Ava M=Mike

- A Hi, Mike. Mr Edwards wants us to think of a school project to help the environment.
- M Yeah. I heard about that, Ava. Do you have any good ideas?
- A Well, we could grow our own vegetables here at school. If we plant them now, they'll be ready in June.
- M Sure, that's a good idea ... but will growing vegetables really help? There are a lot of kids in this school – I don't think we'll grow enough for everyone.
- A Maybe you're right. What ideas do you have?
- M Well, I think we could still plant vegetables but we should also change the way we travel. If everyone walks or bikes to school, we'll reduce air pollution.
- A That's a good idea. Most kids come to school by bus or in a car. But if you live far away, walking might be difficult.
- M Yeah, but if we only ask kids who live 2 miles away or closer to walk or bike, that'll be OK.
- A OK, sure. And what can the kids that live further away do?
- M If they take the bus and don't use a car, that'll help. And kids that need to come to school by car can help with the vegetable garden.
- A Great idea. And every single kid can reduce their garbage. If every kid uses a reusable cup, they won't need to buy plastic bottles.
- M Yeah. And if more kids eat hot school lunches, they won't use so many plastic sandwich bags. And we can use the fresh vegetables from the school garden in the food.

- A OK, but some kids hate school lunches.
 M I guess. Well, if they don't use plastic in their packed lunches, that'll help. We can send a letter to parents to explain.
 A Sure. Sounds great! We have so many ideas for Mr. Edwards. Let's go and tell him all about them.

PRONUNCIATION p. 66

1. A If we plant them now, they'll be ready in June.
2. M If everyone walks or bikes to school, we'll reduce air pollution.
3. M If they take the bus and don't use a car, that'll help.
4. A If every kid uses a reusable cup, they won't need to buy plastic bottles.

UNIT 12

LISTENING p. 71

S=Stacey J=Jack

- S Hey, Jack! How's it going?
 J Oh, hi Stacey. Yeah, I'm good ... I'm studying for my exams right now.
 S Me too! You're studying languages, right?
 J Yeah. Spanish and French, but I also did one year of Portuguese.
 S Wow! That's a lot of languages. Do you know what job you want?
 J No, not really. I want to spend a year in another country before I decide – probably in Argentina or maybe in Brazil. But I need a job, too.
 S Hey, well my cousin is a hotel receptionist in Cancun, Mexico. Have you thought about Mexico? It might be possible to get a job in the same hotel. They often need porters.
 J Really? That sounds good.
 S Yeah ... but actually you may find it a little too touristy there. You might not have a chance to speak much Spanish.
 J I know that a lot of American tourists go to Cancun so you may be right about that.
 S Look, there must be a lot of job options for someone like you. You're so good at languages.

- J Yeah, and what I'd really love to do is to spend a year in Europe.
 S Why don't you look for a hotel job in Spain? Madrid must be the best city for jobs.
 J But I really want to be near the ocean. Madrid's in the middle of Spain, so it can't be near a beach.
 S Well, let's look at a map on my cellphone. ... OK, you're right about Madrid, but what about Barcelona – that's by the ocean?
 J Maybe ... but I think it's full of tourists, like Cancun. But maybe Valencia is the place. It's near the ocean.
 S Yeah. It has an airport, so it must be pretty big. You should look for jobs in hotels there online.
 J Good idea. I'll do that. But what about you, Stacey? What job do you want to do?
 S Well, I'm studying psychology, but I really want to work in advertising.
 J Oh, really? So it might help to apply for a media job.
 S Well I really need an internship I think.
 J Mmm – it can't be easy to get an internship ... so many people want to work in advertising.
 S I know! I'll contact some companies and see what happens.
 J If not, why don't you come with me to Valencia? You could teach English to Spanish kids for a year while you look for an internship.
 S You know what? That's a great idea. Let's do it!

PRONUNCIATION p. 71

1. S It **might be** possible to get a job in the same hotel.
2. S Madrid **must be** the best city for jobs.
3. J Madrid's in the middle of Spain, so it can't be near a beach.
4. S It has an airport, so it must be pretty big.
5. J So it might help to apply for a media job.

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.
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e-Book Edition

ISBN: 978 0 19 407593 0

First published in 2020

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Front Cover: (selfie/FatCamera), (Asian Woman/jhorrocks)

Illustrations by: Kevin Brown/Top Dog Studio pp.25, 32, 34, 39, 49; Marc Mones/
Antônio Adrião Artist Representative pp.1, 7, 11, 12, 42, 45, 51, 68; Geo Parkin/
Antônio Adrião Artist Representative pp.4, 30; Gavin Reece/New Division p.70;
William Waitzman pp.50, 52, 59, 60, 61.

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worldswildlifewonders), 24 (Reykjavik/Jesse Culp), (Copenhagen/Reuber
Duarte), (Tokyo/vichie81), 26 (henna on hand/AliAshraf), 29 (Las Fallas festival/
Oksana Klymenko_But), 38 (Sara/fizkes), 40 (tight suit/Koldunova Anna),
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ASDF_MEDIA), (hard working woman/pikselstock), 48 (Naomi/Asier Romero),
(Amy/Stuart Jenner), 53 (backpacker getting on train/88studio), 58 (choir/
Pavel L Photo and Video), 62 (phonograph/Dja65), 63 (plastic spoons/All For
You), (reusable mug/Fahroni), (carboard tray/Misses Jones), (straws/MongPro),
(plastic cup/Winai Tepsuttinun), 66 (girl gardening/MIA Studio), 67 (ecohouse/
esbeldijk), 71 (Cancun/Iren Key), (Valencia/Vasil Markov).